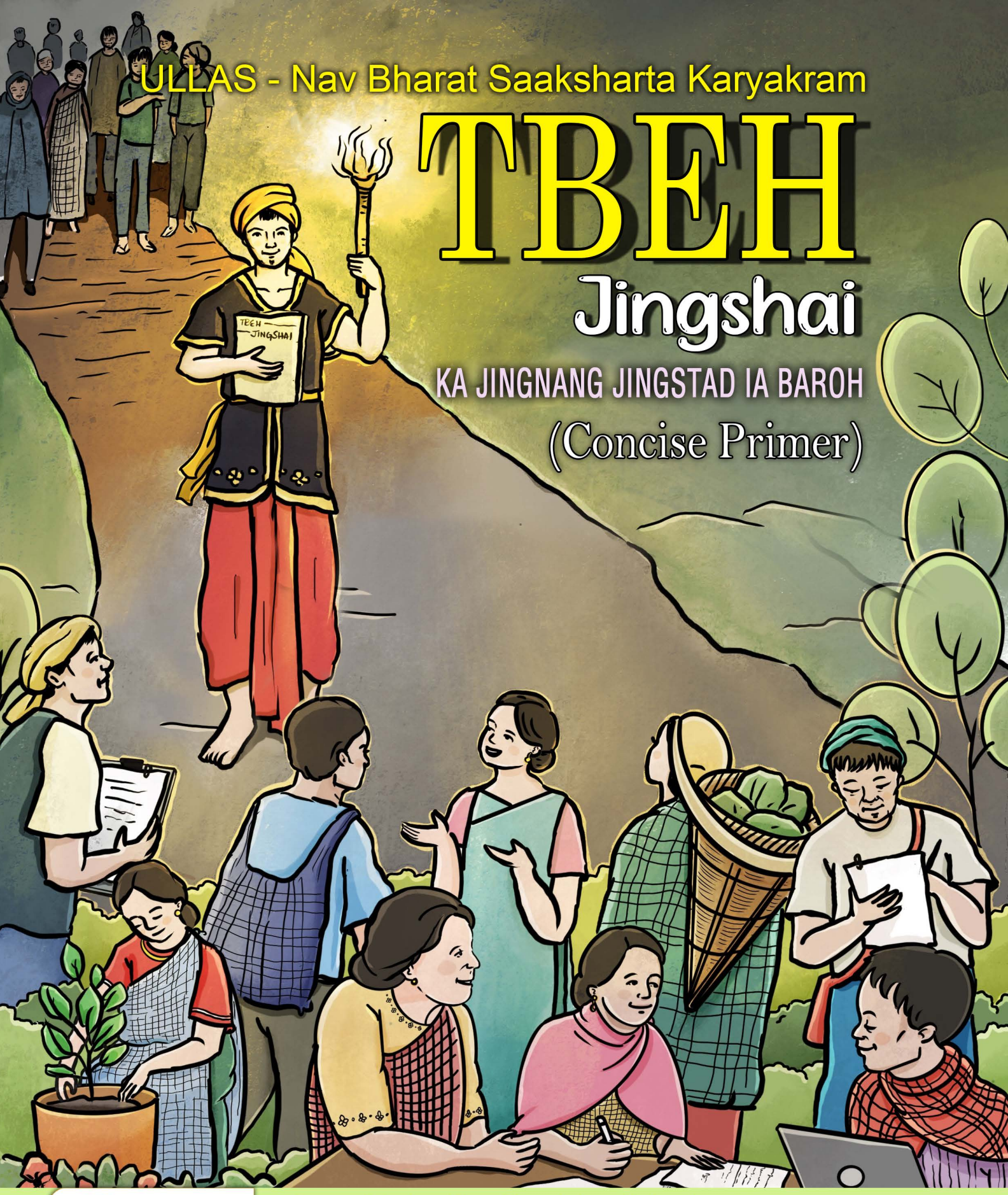
ULLAS - Nav Bharat Saaksharta Karyakram

TBEH Jingshai

KA JINGNANG JINGSTAD IA BAROH

(Concise Primer)



La pynmih bad pynbit pynbiang da ka ophis jong ka

STATE CENTRE FOR LITERACY

State Literacy Mission Authority, Meghalaya

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TBEH JINGSHAI

CONCISE PRIMER

KA JINGNANG JINGSTAD IA BAROH

La pynmih bad pynbit pynbiang da ka ophis jong ka

STATE CENTRE FOR LITERACY

State Literacy Mission Authority, Meghalaya

JINGLAMPHRANG

Ia kane ka kot Tbeh Jingshai - Concise Primer la thoh na ka bynta kiba la san, kito kiba khlem ioh lad ban leit pule bad kito kiba iehnoh shiteng ia ka jingpule.

La pynkhreh ia kane ka kot katkum ki kyndon ba la bthah da ka Sorkar Kmie na ka bynta ban pyntreikam ia ka New India Literacy Programme (NILP). La pynmih ia ka hadien ba la ioh ka jingpeit bniah jong ki Language bad Material Development Experts bad kumjuh ruh hadien ba la mynjur da ka State Level Literacy Material Review Committee, Meghalaya.

Shri. Swapnil Tembe, IAS
Director,
School Education and Literacy,
Government of Meghalaya.

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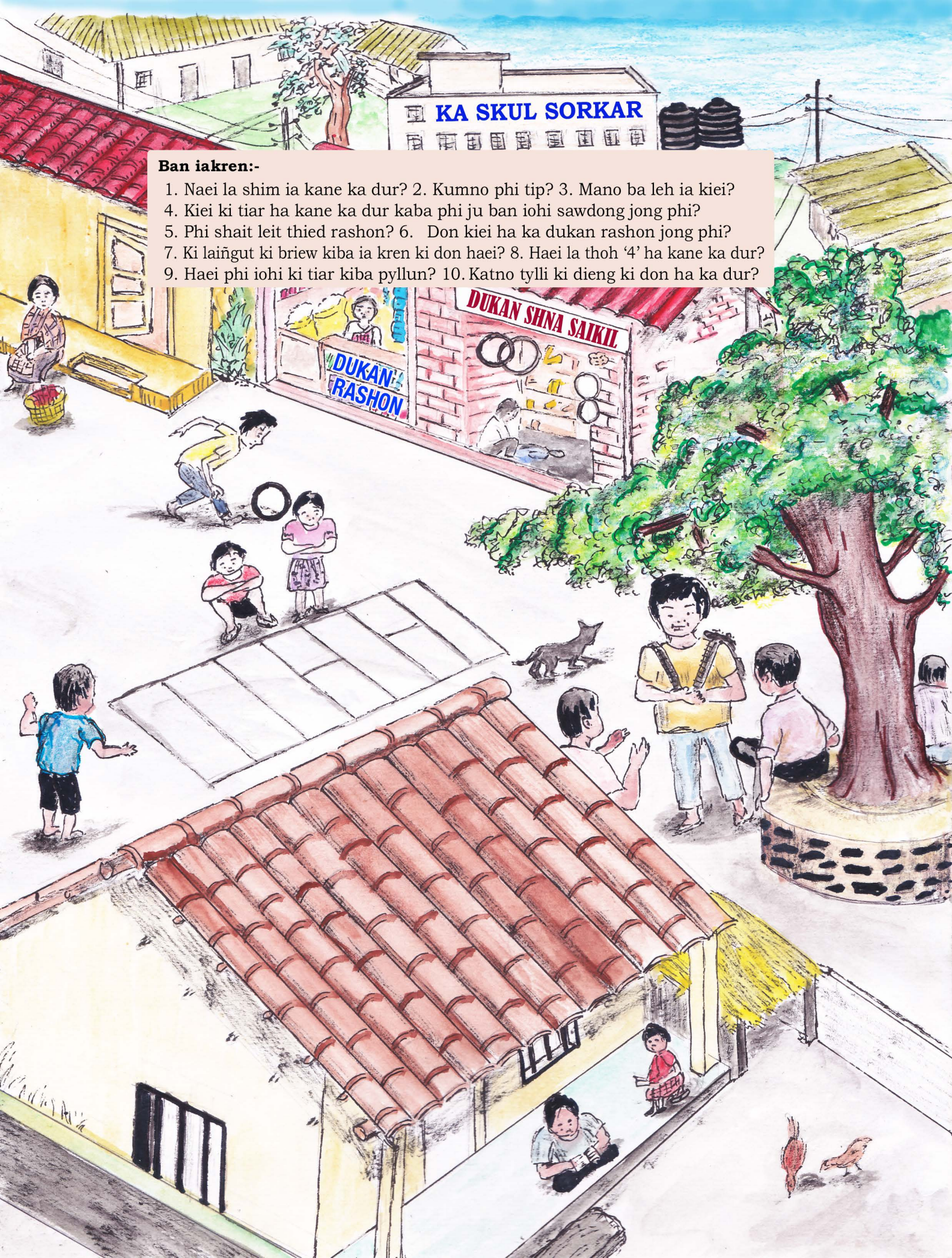
Jaka Sah – _____

_____

Nombar Phone –

_____


KA JAKA AI JINGSUMAR
DUKAN JAIÑ
Dukan
JUTI



Ban iakren:-

1. Naei la shim ia kane ka dur? 2. Kumno phi tip? 3. Mano ba leh ia kiei?
4. Kiei ki tiar ha kane ka dur kaba phi ju ban iohi sawdong jong phi?
5. Phi shait leit thied rashon? 6. Don kiei ha ka dukan rashon jong phi?
7. Ki laiñgut ki briew kiba ia kren ki don haei? 8. Haei la thoh '4' ha kane ka dur?
9. Haei phi iohi ki tiar kiba pyllun? 10. Katno tylli ki dieng ki don ha ka dur?

1 Ka Longing Longsem bad ka Shnong ka Thaw

A B K D E G Ng

Jingpynithuh, Jingpule bad Jingthoh ia ki nombar naduh 1-9

Ki dak kiba ngin pule –

A B K

D E G

Ng

Phah ia ki nongpule ba kin pynithuh ia baroh ki dak iwei hadien iwei. Phah ba kin pule ia ki dak da kaba pyni bad kdew da ka kti.

Batai ia kine ki dur bad pule –



Ang



Bek



Kba



Deng



Ngab

Pule bad Thoh

A



Ang

A A

B



Bek

B B

Jingbthah ia ki nonghikai : Phah ia ki nongpule ba kin pule bad thoh

K



Kba

K K

D



Deng

D D

Ng



Ngab

Ng Ng

KA POR IAKREN



Thung kba

1. Ha kane ka dur, ki briew ki rep? Hooid ☐ Em ☐

2. Phi la ju trei lyngkha? Hooid ☐ Em ☐

3. Ha shnong jong phi, ki ju rep kba ne em? Hooid ☐ Em ☐

4. Ha ïing jong phi ruh phi ju ia rep ne em? Hooid ☐ Em ☐

Jingbthah ia ki nonghikai – halor kine ki jingkylli, iakren bad ki nongpule shaphang ka kam jong ki bad jong ki dkhot ka longing jong ki. Pule ia kitei ki jingkylli da kaba phi buh ia ka kti ‘dew jong phi halor jong ki bad ong ia ki nongpule ba kin pruid dak (√) Hooid ne Em.

Peit bha ia kine ki kyntien harum bad thoh tang ia...

Ka kyntien kaba sdang da u K

ÏINGMANE SIANG KMIE JA

Ka kyntien kaba sdang da u A

KPA ALMARI KOR SHA

Ka kyntien kaba sdang da u D

JUTI KYNUM DING BLANG

Ka kyntien kaba sdang da u B

WIEH KOTKUDI MAMA BORTI

Ka kyntien kaba sdang da u E

EITMASI JINGKHANG NALA TARI

Ka kyntien kaba sdang da u Ng

PHYLLAW NGAP UM SHUKI

ÑIEW BAD ITHUH IA U DAK JINGKHEIÑ



1

Kawei ka khnai



2

Artylli ki sati



3

Lai tylli ki pela



4

Saw tylli ki sohpieng



5

San tylli ki ïing



6

Hynriew tylli ki sim



7

Hynniew tylli ki khiew



8

Phra tylli ki kor



9

Khyndai tylli ki lieng

Jingbthah ia ki nonghikai: Pyrshang ban pynlah ia ki nongpule ban ñiew ia ki dur kiba don ha ka dur bad pynithuh ia u nombar kumba la pyni. Ailad ia ki nongpule ba kin ñiew ia kiei kiei sawdong jong ki, kum katno tylli ki jingkhang bad jingkhangiit ki don ha kamra.

• Pom ia ki dur katkum u nombar ba lah thoh harud



Saw tylli ki pela



Hynñiew tylli ki kor

Jingbatai ia ki nonghikai: Pynshlur ia ki nongpule ban ithuh ia u nombar bad ban kren bad ñiew katno tylli ki tiar ki don ha ki.

• Pyniahap ia ki tiar bad ki nombar



Jingbatai ia ki nonghikai: Pyrshang ban phah ia ki nongpule ban ñiew ia kitei ki tiar ba la pyni.

- **Pule ia kine ki nombar harum bad sa thoh**

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

- **Peit ia kane ka dur, pule bad kdew da u khnam ha ka jaka ba dei.**



Jingbthah ia ki nonghikai: larap ia ki nongpule ban pule bad kdew ia ki nombar kum ba la pyni nuksa.

Ha Kawei ka Por



Ha ka 1 ka por,

2 ngut ki khynnah

Ki iohi 3 ne 4 tylli ki sier ha khlaw.

Ki bud ia ki bad lap sa

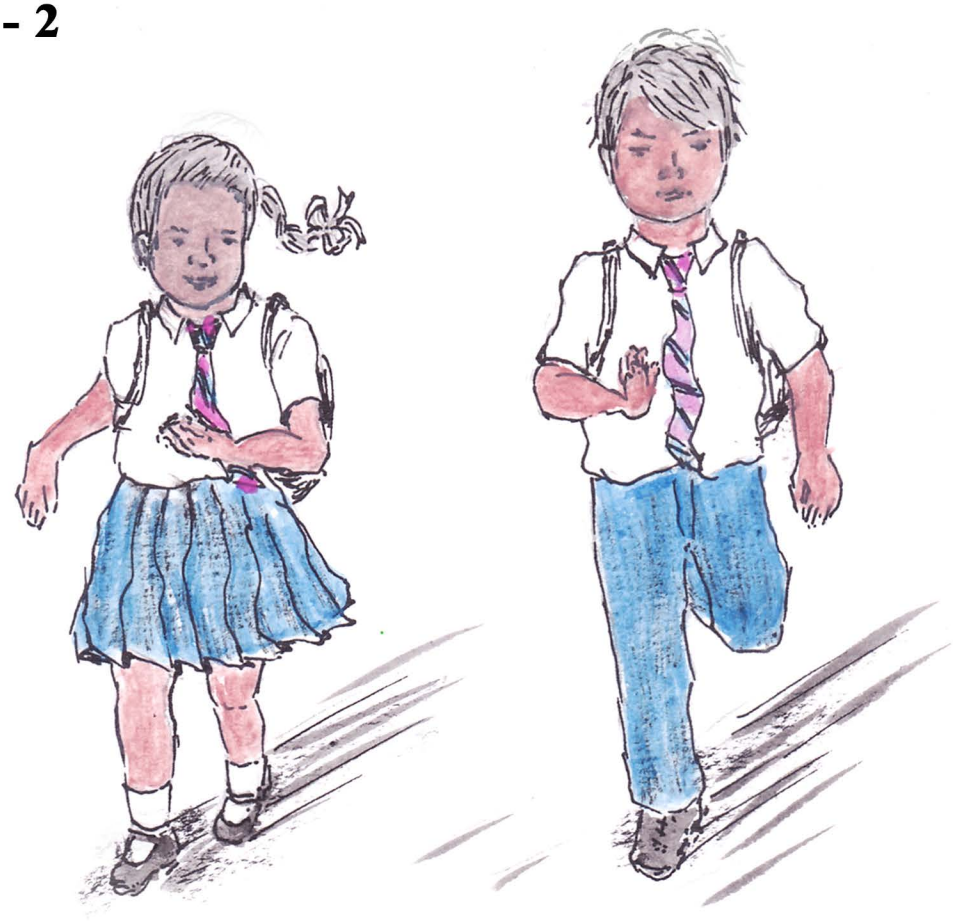
5 ne 6 tylli kham pajih.

Ynda peit baje, ka la dei 7 baje janmiet.

Bran bran ki mareh ban poi ing hapoh 8 baje.

Pynban ki poi palat 9 bad la jan 10 syndon.

Dur - 2



Jingpyrshang

Peit, ñiew bad jubab :

1. Katno tylli ki sier ki don ha ka dur 1?
2. Katno tylli ki skhor ki sier ki don ha ka dur 1?
3. Katno ngut ki khynnah ki don ha ka dur 1?
4. Katno jur ki muja ki paw ha ka dur 2?

Peit bha ia kane ka dur bad jubab ia ki jingkylli harum :



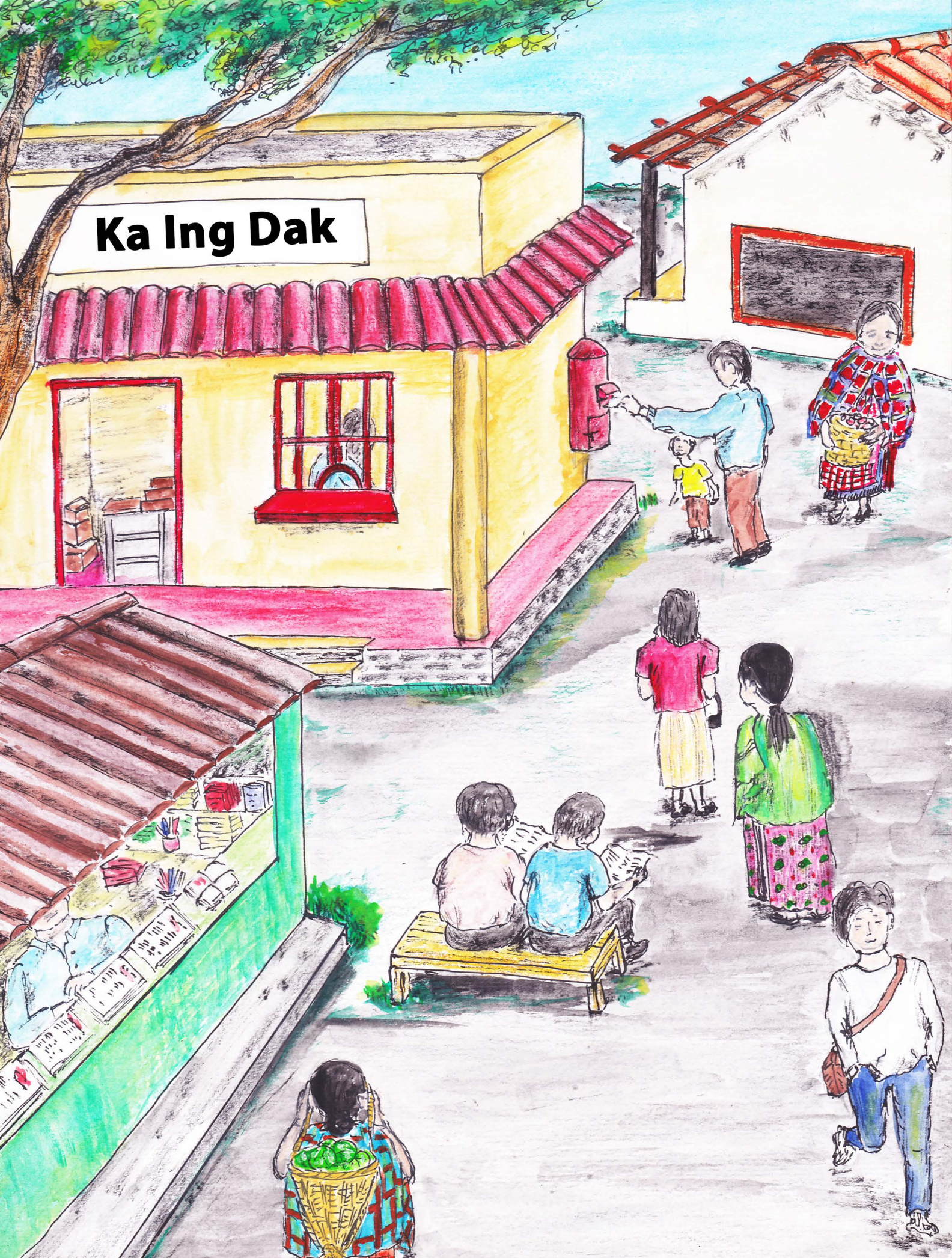
1. Katno ngut ki briew ki don hangtei? _____
2. Katno ngut ki shynrang ki don ha ka trailar? _____
3. Katno ngut ki kynthei ki don ha ka trailar? _____
4. Katno tylli ki sim ki her ha suiñ? _____
5. Katno tylli ki shaka ki paw ha ka trailar? _____

- **Don ki dak bad ki nombar ha ka mobile kiba la dam noh bad ka Mary ka la shem shitom ban pyniahap ia ki. Thoh ia ki nombar kiba la dam na ka mobile.**



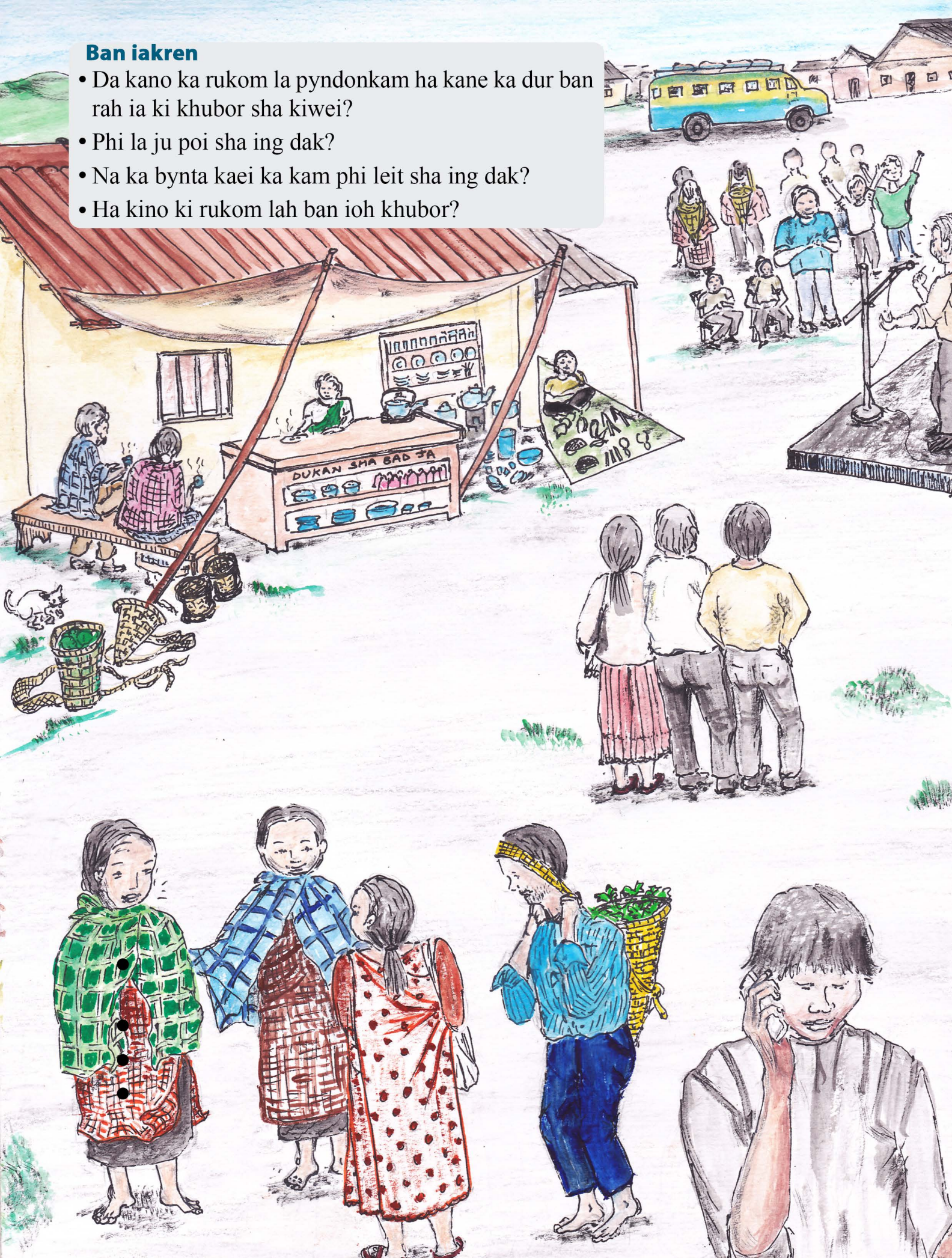
Pyndap ia u mobile nombar jong phi _____

Jingbthah ia ki nonghikai: larap ia ki nongpule ba kin sdang ban pyrshang ban ñiew ia ki tiar bad thoh ia ki nombar kiba dei.


Ka Ing Dak

Ban iakren

- Da kano ka rukom la pyndonkam ha kane ka dur ban rah ia ki khubor sha kiwei?
- Phi la ju poi sha ing dak?
- Na ka bynta kaei ka kam phi leit sha ing dak?
- Ha kino ki rukom lah ban ioh khubor?



2 JINGIAKREN

H I Ï J L M
N Ñ O P

JINGPYNITHUH, JINGPULE BAD JINGTHOH

- **Ki dak kiba ngin pule –**

H	I	Ï
J	L	M
N	Ñ	O
P		

Jingbthah ia ki nonghikai : Phah ia ki nongpule ba kin pynithuh ia baroh ki dak iwei hadien iwei. Phah ba kin pule ia ki dak da kaba pyni bad kdew da ka kti.

- **Batai ia kine ki dur bad pule –**



Han



Ing



Ïing



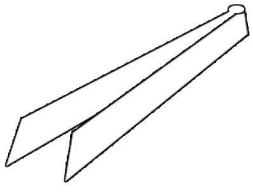
Ja



Lieng



Miej



Nap



Ñiad



Ong



Phan

Peit, Pule bad Thoh

H



HAN

H H

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I I

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ÏING

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JA

J J

Peit, Pule bad Thoh

L



LIENG

L L

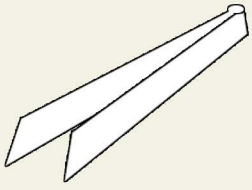
M



MIEJ

M M

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NAP

N N

Ñ



ÑIAD

Ñ Ñ

O



ONG

O O

P



PHAN

P P

Jingbthah ia ki nonghikai : Phah ia ki nongpule ba kin pynithuh ia baroh ki dak iwei hadien iwei. Phah ba kin pule ia ki dak da kaba pyni bad kdew da ka kti.

Peit ia ki dur bad pyndap ia ki jaka kiba suda

1. P E _ A



2. K _ N A I



3. K H L _



4. K A _ I



5. S NG _



6. D _ E NG



7. T A _ A



8. _ U T I



9. B A _ E



10. S A_O N



Jingbatai ia ki nonghikai: Pynithuh ia ki dak bad ki kyntien ryngkat bad ki nongpule. Lamlynti ia ki nongpule ban thoh ia ki dak bad ki kyntien.

Ka shithi sha ka Khun

Khun Baieid,

Nga sngewkynmaw bha ia phi. Kumno phi long? Ngi te ngi ïa khlaiñ lut shane. Ka Krismas ka la wan la shem bnai. Sngewbha sa wan ïing mo ban ïa leh sngewbha lang bad ngi. Ngi ap khmih lynti ïa phi.

Na I Pa baieid jong phi,



Pule bad ong

	Hooid	Em
Jingkylli 1. Phi la ju thoh shithi?	☐	☐
Jingkylli 2. Don Ïing Dak/Synduk shithi hajan ïing jong phi?	☐	☐
Jingkylli 3. Phi la ju poi sha Ïing Dak?	☐	☐
Jingkylli 4. Phi la ju pyllang pisa ha Ïing Dak?	☐	☐

Jingbatai ïa ki Nonghikai – Pule ïa ka shithi haneng sha ki nongpule. Iakren bad ki la ki ju donkam ban thoh aplikeshon. Pule da kaba buh ïa ka kti 'dew hapoh ka jingkylli bad phah ïa ki ban pruid dak [✓] hooid/em.

Jied ïa ki kyntien, pule bad thoh.

Kyntien ba sdang da u **H**

Hati Shithi Snad Mula

Kyntien ba sdang da u **N**

Lyer Sla Nar Khñiang

Kyntien ba sdang da u **O**

San Thiah Ophis Kotkhubor

Kyntien ba sdang da u **P**

Khmat Patlun Khmut Sngi

Kyntien ba sdang da u **I**

Ruti Briew Dohkha Ing

Kyntien ba sdang da u **Ï**

Ïingdak Lieng Blang Synsar

Kyntien ba sdang da u **J**

Wieh Jaiñ Khlaiñ Mareh

Kyntien ba sdang da u **M**

Ynda Kren Jingthiah Maji

Jingbatai ia ki nonghikai – lalam ïa ki nongpule ban pule ïa ki kyntien. Hadien ba la dep pule, phah ïa ki ban thoh.

la ngin ia pynithuh ia ki nombar





Katno sien la shon ia u nombar 5 ha ka pisa. Pruid dak bad thoh

Jubab :_____





Katno sien la shon ia u nombar 10 ha ka pisa. Pruid dak bad thoh

Jubab :_____

la ngin ia ñiew lang



Ki Kor **10**



Ki mula **11**

Jingbthah ïa ki nonghikai: Pynshlur ïa ki nongpule ban ithuh ïa ki nombar ha ki pisa bad ñiew ïa ki tiar ha ka dur haneng.



Ki Sla **12**



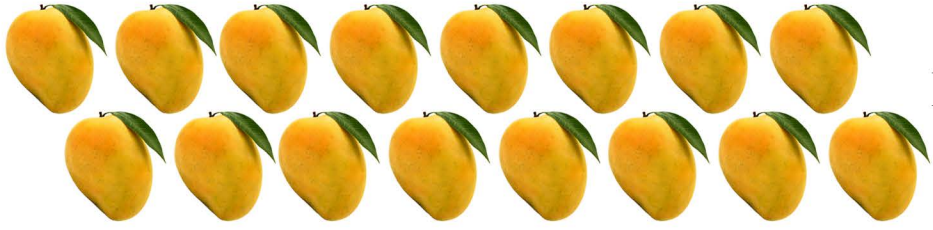
Ki Siangdieng **13**



Ki Kot kudi **14**



Ki Snad **15**



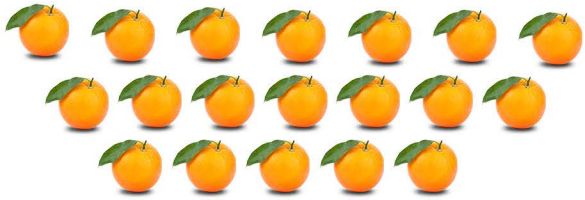
Ki Sohpieng **16**



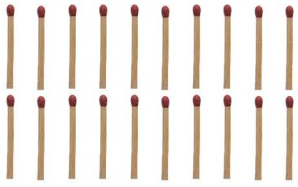
Ki Sohphoh **17**



Ki Dohkha **18**



Ki Sohñiamtra **19**



Ki kyndok Jingpruid **20**

- Don 5 ngut ki dkhot ha ïing ka Sianti. Ha ka sngi U Blei, don 4 ngut ki bahaïing kiba wan sah. Batai katno ngut ki briew ki don mynta ha ïing ka Sianti.







5	ki briew bad	4	ki bahaïing, ki long	9	ngut ki briew.
5	+	4	kan long	9	
5	+	4	=	9	

5 + 4 = 9

Jingbatai ïa ki nonghikai - Ki nongpule ki ïoh ka lad ban ñiew da kaba pyndonkam da ki dur khnang ban ithuh ïa ki nombar, naduh 10 haduh 20. Ha ka jingkheiñ, '+'dei u dak kheiñ lang, bad '-' dei u dak shim noh bad '=' dei u dak ryngkat lang

Ka shim noh bad ka kheiñ lang

Ha ka kamra, don khyndai tylli ki kor kompiwtar.
Ar tylli na kine ki lah sniew. Katno tylli don ki kor kiba dang trei kam?

Na ki 9 ki kompiwtar harum



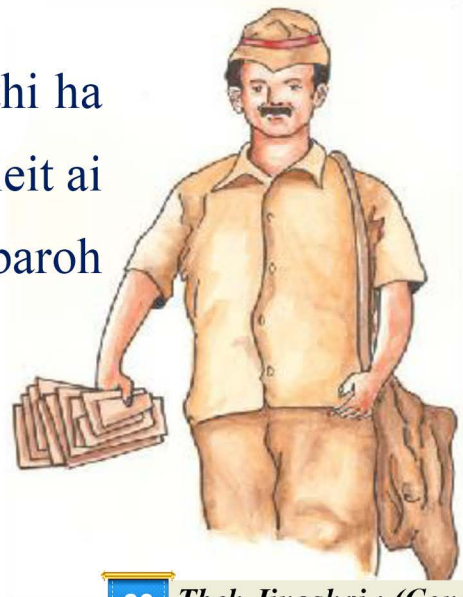
Lada 2 tylli ki lah sniew, katno tylli ki sah ki Kompiwtar babha?

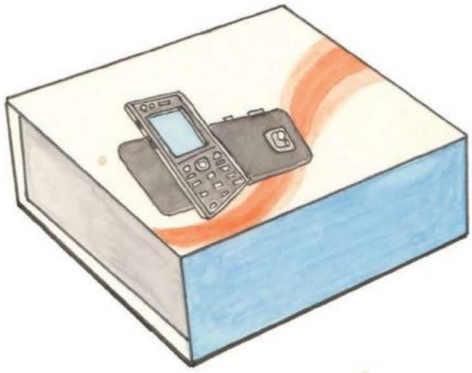


Na ka 9 – 2 = 7. Sah sa 7 tylli kiba bha.

U nongrah shithi u leit ai 8 tylli ki shithi ha ka sngi nyngkong. Ka sngi kaba bud u leit ai sa 3 tylli ki shithi. Katno tylli ki shithi baroh u la leit sam?

Jubab 8 + 3 = _____

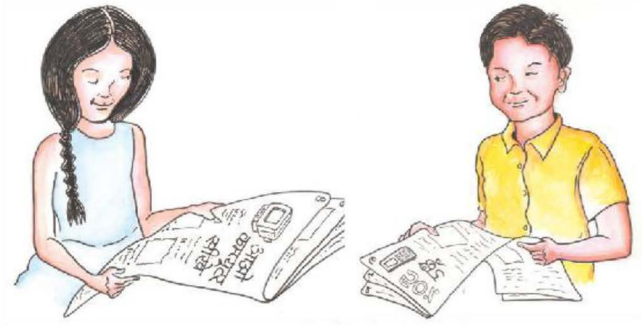




Ka Kompeni ka phah 18 tylli ki synduk ba don ki mobile sha u nongdie. Une u nongdie u ai noh 6 tylli kine ki synduk sha uwei pat u nongdie. Sa katno tylli ki synduk ki sah bad u?

Jubab 18 – 6 = _____

U Bahdeng u pule 6 sla ka kot khubor, katba ka Kongnah pat ka lah dep pule 8 sla. Katno sla ka Kongnah ka pule tam ban ia u Bahdeng?

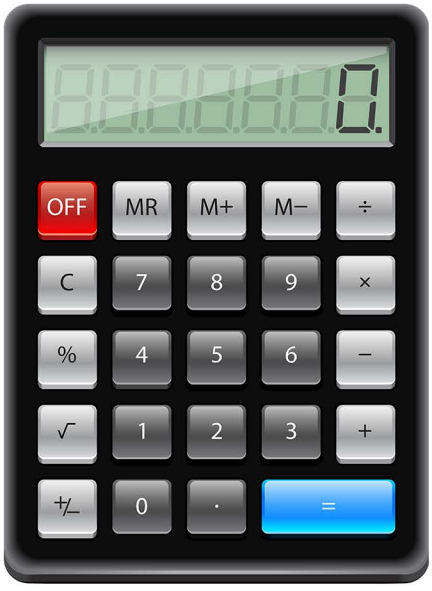


Jubab 8 – 6 = _____

Jingpynshai ia ki nonghikai : Phah ia ki nongpule ba kin pyndap ia u dak kheiñ lang (+) lane shim noh (–) bad thoh ia ka jubab.

Ka jingpyndonkam ia ka Kalkulator

Peit ïa kine ki nombar ba la thoh ha ka Kalkulator harum. Jied bad thoh ar tylli na kine ki nombar, ki ban da kheiñ lang kan long 10 (Pyndonkam da ka Kalkulator).



Ñion ia u 1 + 9 Kan sa mih = 10

Ñion ia u ☐ + ☐ Kan sa mih = 10

Ñion ia u ☐ + ☐ Kan sa mih = 10

Ñion ia u ☐ + ☐ Kan sa mih = 10

Jingbatai ïa ki nonghikai : Pynshlur ïa ki nongpule ba kin kheiñlang bad shim noh da kaba pyndonkam ia ka Kalkulator. Sdang shwa da ki nombar kiba rit kum 1 haduh 9.

U nongdie u don 10 tylli ki mobile. Ha ka sngi nyngkong u lah die 3 tylli ki mobile. Katno tylli ki mobile ki don bad u mynta.

10 − ☐ = _____

Ha ka sngi kaba ar u die 4 tylli ki mobile. Katno tylli ki mobile ki don bad u mynta.

☐ − ☐ = _____

Ha ka sngi kaba bud u die sa 3 tylli ki mobile. Katno tylli ki mobile ki don bad u mynta?

☐ − ☐ = _____

U Khraw u don 9 tylli ki byrni khaw. U die 6 byrni ha iew. Katno tylli ki byrni u don mynta?

9 − ☐ = _____

U die sa 2 byrni. Mynta katno tylli ki byrni dang sah bad u?

☐ − ☐ = _____

Mynta u la die sa shi byrni. Katno tylli ki byrni dang sah bad u?

☐ − ☐ = _____

Jingbatai ïa ki nonghikai : Pynshlur ïa ki nongpule ba kin pyndap hi ha Kalkulator ia u dak shim noh. Bad hadien ba ki nongpule ki lah jubab, phi lah ban pyndap ia ka jubab.

- U nongrah shithi u don 15 tylli ki shithi. Kat ban janmiet u la dep sam lut ia ki. Katno tylli ki shithi ki dang sah bad u nongrah shithi?

  Jubab_____

- U Javed u don 20 tyngka. U thied soh 15 tyngka. Katno u pynlut bad katno tyngka dang sah bad u?

  Jubab_____

Pyndap ïa ki jaka ba suda

10	—	0	=			
10	—	1	=			
10	—	2	=			
10	—	3	=			
10	—	4	=			
10	—	5	=			
10	—	6	=			
10	—	7	=			
10	—	8	=			
10	—	9	=			
10	—	10	=			

Shim noh

12	—	6	=			
14	—		=	7		
15	—	5	=			
18	—		=	14		
	—	10	=	10		
	—		=			
	—		=			
	—		=			
	—		=			
	—		=			
	—		=			

Jingbatai ïa ki nonghikai : Ai mynsiem ia ki nongpule ban pule bad thoh ia ki jingiaryngkat jong ka jingshim noh jong ki nombar bapher bapher.

Ka por iakren :

– Phi iohi aiu ha kane ka dur ?

– Katno ngut ki shynrang ki ieng ha khmat ?

– Katno tylli ki song syntiew phi iohi hangne?

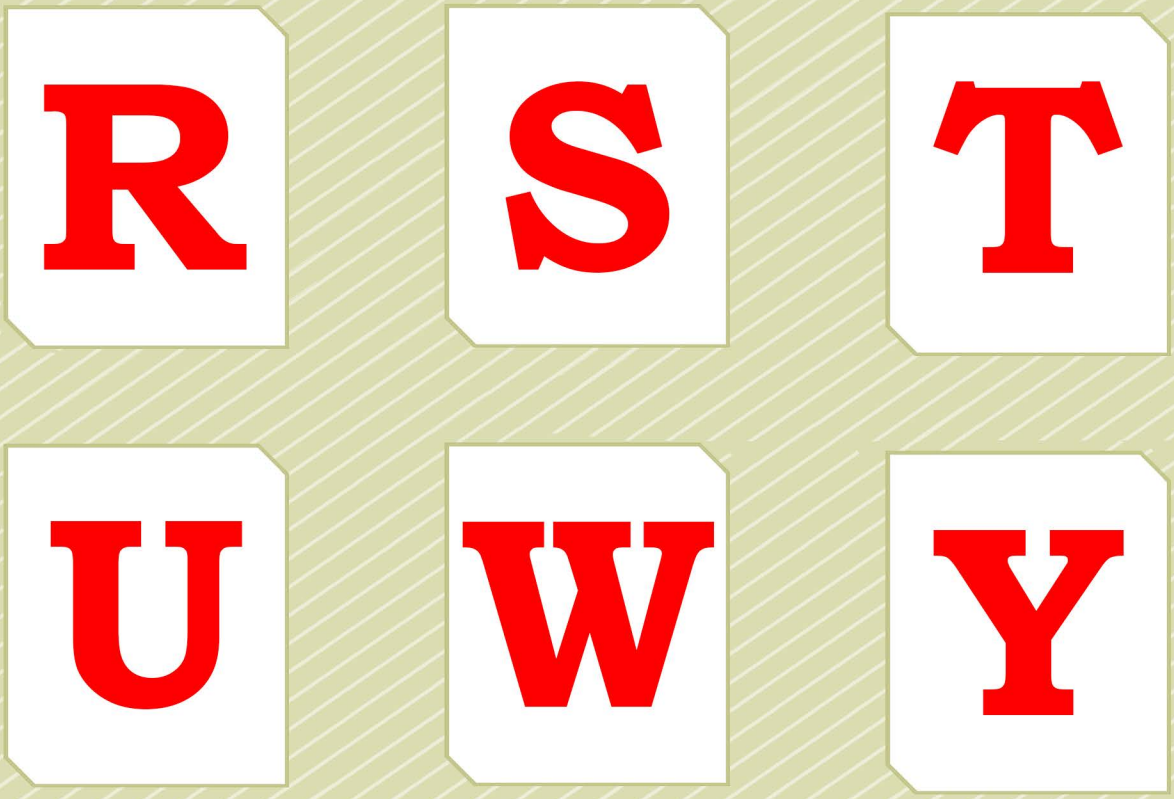


3 Ka rukom im jong ngi

R	S	T	U	W	Y

- Pule bad thoh ia ki nombar naduh 21 haduh 30
- Ñiew ia ki nombar kiba wei haduh shiphew
- Kheiñlang bad shim noh na 1 haduh 50

Ki dak ba ngin pule



Jingbthah ia ki nonghikai : Phah ia ki nongpule ba kin pynithuh ia baroh ki dak iwei hadien iwei. Phah ba kin pule ia ki dak da kaba pyni bad kdew da ka kti.

Batai ia kine ki dur bad pule –



Rawon



Shabi



Tympew



Um



Waitbnoh



‘Yiar Ryngkuh

Peit ia kine ki dur bad pule –



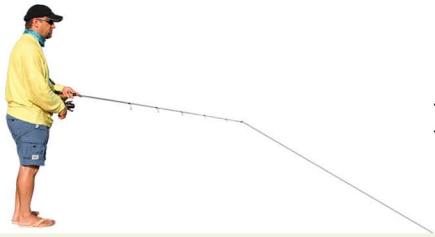




Rawon Shabi Tympew Um Waitbnoh 'Yiar Ryngkuh

Pule bad Thoh

R



Rawon

R R

S



Shabi

S S

T



Tympew

T T

Jingbthah ia ki nonghikai : Phah ia ki nongpule ba kin pule bad thoh

U



Um

U U

W



Waitbnoh

W W

Y



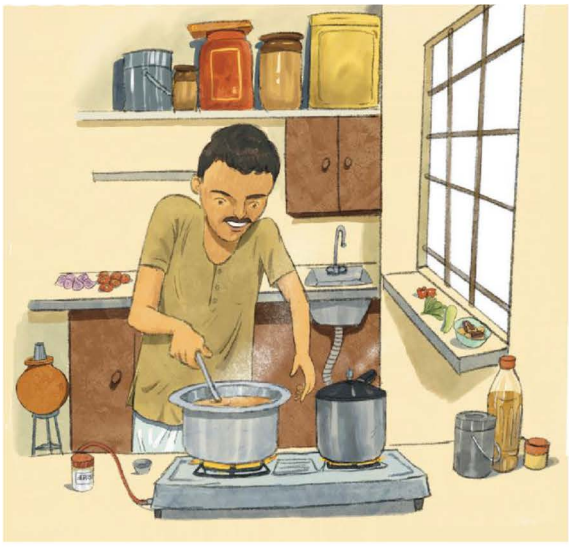
'Yiar Ryngkuh

Y Y

Jingbthah ia ki nonghikai : Hikai ïa ki nongpule ba kin pynithuh ïa ki dur iwei pa iwei. Phah pule ïa ki kyntien ba la thoh harum ki dur da kaba kdew ïa ki bad phah ïa ki nongpule bad kin thoh ïa ki dak kum ba la draw dot.

WAD IA KI KYNTIEN KIBA KREN SHAPHANG KI JINGBAM BAD THOH

U Sanbor u la pynkhreh shibun ki jingshet mynta ka sngi. Wad ïa ki jingbam bad thoh ïa ki ha ki jaka ba lait harum.



Dohmasi	Piat	Sohkyntoi	Sohsaw	Pela	Ka shaka	Ka jingput
Pliang	Klat	Tungtap	Palong	Dai	Khaw	Umphniang
Atta	Jinglehkai	Thapbalieh	Shylliah	Jhurkhleh	Mluh	Um
Klong um	Synrei	Ka rai	Khiew	Shamoit	Umsoh	Miej

Peit bniah ïa ki kyntien, jied bad thoh ïa ki.

Kyntien ba sdang da u S
SHRIEW MAREH JAMYRDOH

Kyntien ba sdang da u W
ALE WAITLAM HALOR

Kyntien ba sdang da u T
KHAWAI PUDOH TYRNEM

Kyntien ba sdang da u P
KEM PAILA JINGPUT

Kyntien ba sdang da u R
THIAH PYLLUN RUTI

Kyntien ba sdang da u Ng
KWAI DIENG NGAP

Jingbthah ïa ki nonghikai – Ialam ïa ki nongpule ba kin pule ïa ki kyntien. Hadien sa phah ïa ki ba kin thoh.

Ia ngin pyrshang

Ha ka sngi Pom Blang u Rang u ïoh shibun ki pisa khutia da ka nar shi tyngka. U pynkylla ïa ki nar sha ka kot tyngka. U ai 10 tylli ki nar shi tyngka sha u nongdie bad u nongdie u pynphai ïa u kawei ka kot 10 tyngka.





Lada u Rang u ai 20 tylli ki nar shi tyngka ia u nongdie, katno tylli ki kot 10 tyngka un ioh? Ruid dak pyllun katno tylli ki kot 10.





Ia ngin ia ñiew da kaba kheiñlang–

Don 10 tylli ki Pukhleiñ ha kawei ka pliang.

20 + 1 =  = 21

20 + 2 =  = 22

20 + 3 =  = 23

20 + 4 =  = 24

20 + 5 =  = 25

20 + 6 =  = 26

20 + 7 =  = 27

20 + 8 =  = 28

20 + 9 =  = 29

20 + 10 =  = 30

30 + 1 =  = 31

30 + 2 =  = 32

- **U Bantei u don 50 tyngka ha kaba u don 4 tylli ki kot 10 bad 10 tylli ki nar shi tyngka**





(A) U Bantei u thied klip, u shongdor 15 tyngka na ka bynta ka para. Katno tylli ki pisa kot bad katno tylli ki pisa nar u ai ïa u nongdie?

☐ 10 tyngka kot

☐ Shi tyngka nar

(B) U Bantei u bam shana ruh 22 tyngka. Katno tylli ki pisa kot bad katno tylli ki pisa nar u ai ïa u nongdie?

☐ 10 tyngka kot

☐ Shi tyngka nar

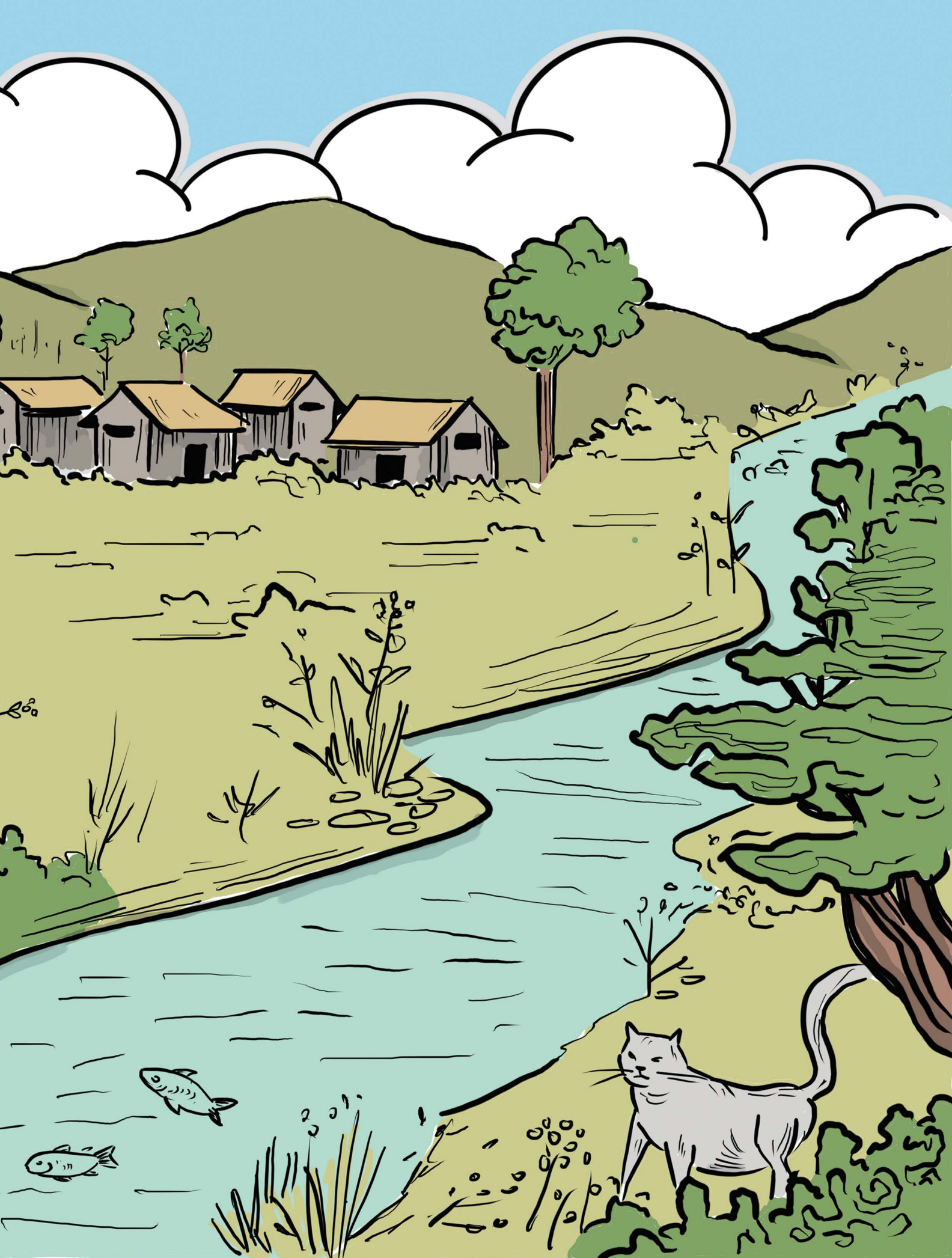
(C) Katno tylli ki kot 10 tyngka bad ki nar shi tyngka ki dang sah bad u Bantei mynta?

☐ 10 tyngka kot

☐ Shi tyngka nar

Ka jingbthah ia ki nonghikai – Hangne sdang ban pynsngewthuh shaphang ki jaka tylli bad ki phew ha ki nongpule lyngba ki pliang pukhleiñ. Ailad ïa ki nongpule ba kin leh ïa kane na ka jingshem jong ki. Pynshlur ia ki nongpule ba kin shim da kiwei pat ki nombar ha ka jaka jong ki phew bad tylli.





4 Ka Sawdong Sawkun jong ngi

To ngin pule

Ki kyntien kiba ia syriem ha kaba kynnoh

- Ki jingpule bad jingthoh ia ki dak jingkheiñ naduh 51 haduh 100
- Ka jingñiew shi shi kynhun
- Kheiñlang bad shim noh naduh 1 haduh 50. (Da kaba buh lang shi kynhun)

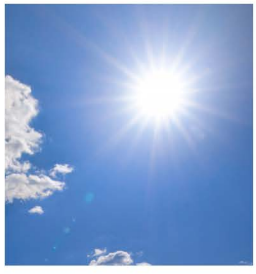
■ Peit artad ia ki dur bad pule



Ka khlaw



Ka pung



Ka sngi



Ki mrad



U slap



Ka kshaid



U lum bah



Ka tdem

Ka jingbthah ia ki nonghikai – larap ia ki nongpule ban pule ia ki kyntien ba la ai haneng. Pynshlur ia ki ban pyndonkam ia ki kyntien bad jingtip ia ki dak thoh lem bad ka jingpynithuh da kaba pynshong nongrim na ki dur.

Pyndap ia ka jaka ba suda :

A, E, I, Ï, O, U,

Pyll___ ng



Myrs___ang



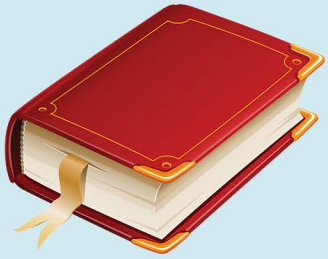
P___l___



Lymb___t



K___ t



Khm___t



___it



Pule jam

Miaw	Siaw	Kiaw	Kliaw
Mareh	Beh	Sangeh	Leh
Shong	Jrong	Long	Kong
Khluid	Khuid	Ksuid	Muid
Hynrei	Balei	Badei	Tei
Ioh	Shoh	Soh	Noh

Thoh ia ki kyntien kiba ia syriem ha ka rukom kynnoh.

Siaw	_____	_____
Kong	_____	_____
Ioh	_____	_____

Wad, ruid dak bad thoh ia ki kyntien kiba don saw dak na kane ka dur sawdong.

A	G	S	H	I	T	Y	S
H	J	U	T	I	S	W	I
K	D	E	W	N	B	L	A
B	S	A	M	A	S	I	NG
D	S	E	I	G	W	E	O
I	B	L	A	NG	U	NG	H
E	J	M	W	P	E	S	T
Ng	O	T	U	J	H	U	R

1. MASI
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____
7. _____
8. _____
9. _____
10. _____

Pule bad peit ia ki dur bad kyntien ba la ai harum

Kino na kine ba phi don ha sawdong ka ïing jong phi? Buh dak [✓] ha ki synduk ba la ai.



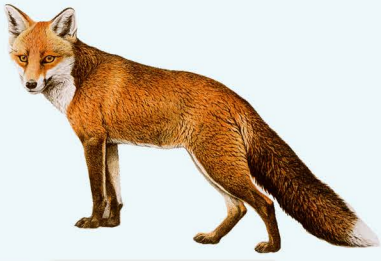
☐ Dieng kait (Pashor)



☐ Ka Kper



☐ Jaka ieng Bos



☐ Myrsiang



☐ Skul



☐ Aspata



☐ Ka pynthor



☐ Kshaid

Pule bad iakren

Ka jingiathuhkhana jong ka shnong Wahrin

Mynshwa ka Wahrin ka long kum kiwei pat ki shnong ha ri India. Ia ki dieng la pynkhyllem. Ym don um ha ki pung bad ki kor um. Ka um ha ki wah ka lah long kaba jakhlia bha bad lang ktieh. Hynrei ha ka snem 1970 ia ka Wahrin la pynkylla. Kumno la pynbha pat ia ka jingtroiñ jong ka Wahrin?



La seng ïa ka sengtreilang ha Wahrin. Nyngkong eh, ki la ïa shim rai ban pynneh pynsah ïa ki khlaw ki btap. La shna ïa ki top um ban pynlang ïa ka um slap. La thung dieng baroh sawdong ki nur um. Wat ki khynnah ruh ki ïatreilang. Kam dei ka kam kaba suk, pynban ki la lah ban pynlong ïa ka, ka shnong kaba pyngngad bad ba itynnad.

Jingbthah ia ki nonghikai – Pule ia ka jingiathuh khana sha ki nongpule bad ong ia ki ban iathuh ia ki jingiathuh khana ba ia syriem. Iatai ia ka jingdonkam jong ki dieng, ki khlaw, ka um, ka rukom pynlang um bad kiwei kiwei.

Jubab ia kine ki jingkylli ba la ai harum

Jingkylli 1. Thoh ia ka kyrteng ka shnong jong phi.

Jingkylli 2. Naei phi ioh um ban pyndonkam ha iing (Phi lah ban peit ia ka jubab na ki kyntien ba la ai hapoh ka synduk)

ka kor um, ka shyngiar, umpohliew, ka pung um, ka top pyllang um, ka wah

Jingkylli 3. Ha kano ka rukom ngi buh ia ka um ba ngi pyndonkam ha iing? (Phi lah ban peit na ki kyntien ba la ai ha poh synduk ban thoh ia ki jubab)

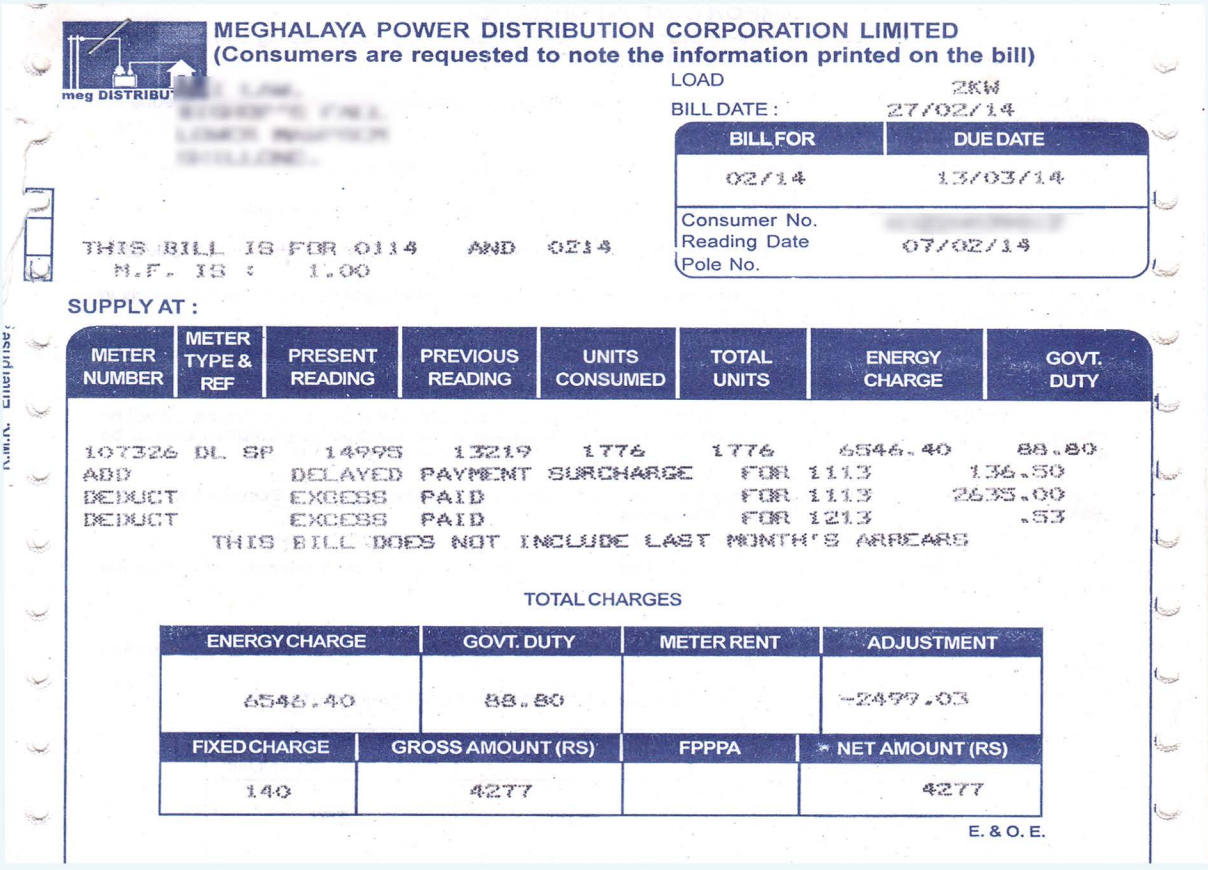
khiew, khiew khyndew, borti, top pyllang um, u bilor, tin pyllang um, top maw

Jingkylli 4. Hato ka don ka jingkyrduh um ha ki jaka jong phi ruh? Kiei ki daw jong ka jingkyrduh um? Batai?

Nuksa – Ka don ka jingkyrduh um ha ki katto katne ki jaka.

Ka Jingbthah ia ki nonghikai - Batai ia ki jingkylli kiba lah ai haneng bad iarap ia ki nongpule ban thoh ia ki jubab bad ia kren bha ruh shaphang ka jingkylli 4.

To ngin iatai –



MEGHALAYA POWER DISTRIBUTION CORPORATION LIMITED
(Consumers are requested to note the information printed on the bill)

LOAD 2KW
BILL DATE : 27/02/14

BILL FOR	DUE DATE
02/14	13/03/14

Consumer No. [redacted]
Reading Date 07/02/14
Pole No.

THIS BILL IS FOR 0114 AND 0214
M.F. IS : 1.00

SUPPLY AT :

METER NUMBER	METER TYPE & REF	PRESENT READING	PREVIOUS READING	UNITS CONSUMED	TOTAL UNITS	ENERGY CHARGE	GOVT. DUTY
107326 DL SP		14995	13219	1776	1776	6546.40	88.80
ADD		DELAYED PAYMENT SURCHARGE			FOR 1113		136.50
DEDUCT		EXCESS PAID			FOR 1113		2635.00
DEDUCT		EXCESS PAID			FOR 1213		.53

THIS BILL DOES NOT INCLUDE LAST MONTH'S ARREARS

TOTAL CHARGES

ENERGY CHARGE	GOVT. DUTY	METER RENT	ADJUSTMENT
6546.40	88.80		-2499.03

FIXED CHARGE	GROSS AMOUNT (RS)	FPPPA	NET AMOUNT (RS)
140	4277		4277

E. & O. E.

Peit ïa kane ki dur hajrong. Kane ka dei ka bill lait.

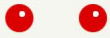
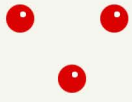
- Na kano ka ophis ba kane ka bill lait ka wan?
- Phi lah poi bill lait ha ïing jong phi?
- Ka bill lait ka dei ha ka kyrteng jongno?
- Kumba katno phi siew shi bnai?

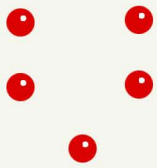
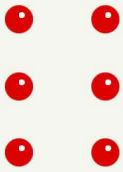
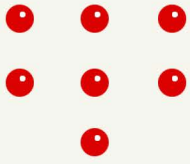
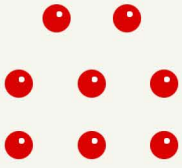
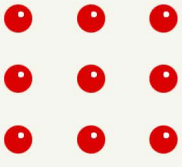
Ka jingbthah ia ki nonghikai – Nyngkong ai ia ki jingbatai bniah shaphang ka jingsiew pisa. Ia kren bad u nongpule halor kine ki jingkylli ba lah ai. Ruid pyllun ia ka jubab ha ka bill.

Ka Kmie u Shlur

U Shlur u iarap ia ka kmie jong u ban thaiñ kpieng da ki soh kpieng. U ai iwei pa iwei i soh kpieng sha ka kmie jong u bad u ong katno tylli ki don.

U kpieng uba don 10 tylli ki soh kpieng kaba mut 10 tylli ki soh kpieng ha uwei u kpieng. U Shlur u nang ai ia ki soh kpieng bad ia ki kpieng ba lah shna. Te mynta ngin ia peit katno tylli ki soh kpieng ki pynlong ki kpieng harum.

50+1=51	San tylli ki phew		+	Wei 	=	**51** Sanphew wei
50+2=52	San tylli ki phew		+	Ar tylli 	=	**52** Sanphew ar
50+3=53	San tylli ki phew		+	Lai tylli 	=	**53** Sanphew lai
50+4=54	San tylli ki phew		+	Saw tylli 	=	**54** Sanphew saw

50+5=55	San tylli ki phew 	+	San tylli 	=	**55** Sanphew san
50+6=56	San tylli ki phew 	+	Hynriew tylli 	=	**56** Sanphew hynriew
50+7=57	San tylli ki phew 	+	Hynñiew tylli 	=	**57** Sanphew hynñiew
50+8=58	San tylli ki phew 	+	Phra tylli 	=	**58** Sanphew phra
50+9=59	San tylli ki phew 	+	Khyndai tylli 	=	**59** Sanphew khyndai
50+10=60	San tylli ki phew 	+	Shiphew tylli 	=	**60** Hynriew phew

Kheiñlang u tylli bad u phew digit

50+1	=	51
50+2	=	52
50+3	=	53
50+4	=	54
50+5	=	55
50+6	=	56
50+7	=	57
50+8	=	58
50+9	=	59
50+10	=	60

60+1	=	61
60+2	=	62
60+3	=	63
60+4	=	64
60+5	=	65
60+6	=	66
60+7	=	67
60+8	=	68
60+9	=	69
60+10	=	70

70+1	=	71
70+2	=	72
70+3	=	73
70+4	=	74
70+5	=	75
70+6	=	76
70+7	=	77
70+8	=	78
70+9	=	79
70+10	=	80

80+1	=	81
80+2	=	82
80+3	=	83
80+4	=	84
80+5	=	85
80+6	=	86
80+7	=	87
80+8	=	88
80+9	=	89
80+10	=	90

90+1	=	91
90+2	=	92
90+3	=	93
90+4	=	94
90+5	=	95
90+6	=	96
90+7	=	97
90+8	=	98
90+9	=	99
90+10	=	100

Pyndap ia ka jaka ba suda da kaba thoh da ki dak jingkheiñ kiba iabud bad badei –

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21			24						
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
61			64			67		69	
		73							80
			84				88		
91		93				96			100

Uno u dak jingkheiñ uba kham khraw 68 lane 78?

U kham khraw ban

Ka Sara ka thied ia u dieng tiew kulab ha ka dor 53 tyngka bad u dieng tiew Lily ha ka dor 28 tyngka. Lada kumta, katno tyngka ka Sara ka la pynlut baroh?

Dieng tiew kulab u shongdor 53 tyngka		
U Dieng tiew Lily u shondor 28 tyngka		
Ka jingpynlut ka Sara baroh		

Ka jingbthah ia ki nonghikai – Pynshlur ia ki nongpule ban ianujor hapdeng ki dak jingkheiñ bad wad bun rukom kumno ban ia nujor.

Lada ka Sara ka don 60 tyngka bad ka dei ban thied sa uwei u dieng tiew Lily, hadien ka la shim sa uwei u dieng, sa katno tyngka ka Sara ka dang don?

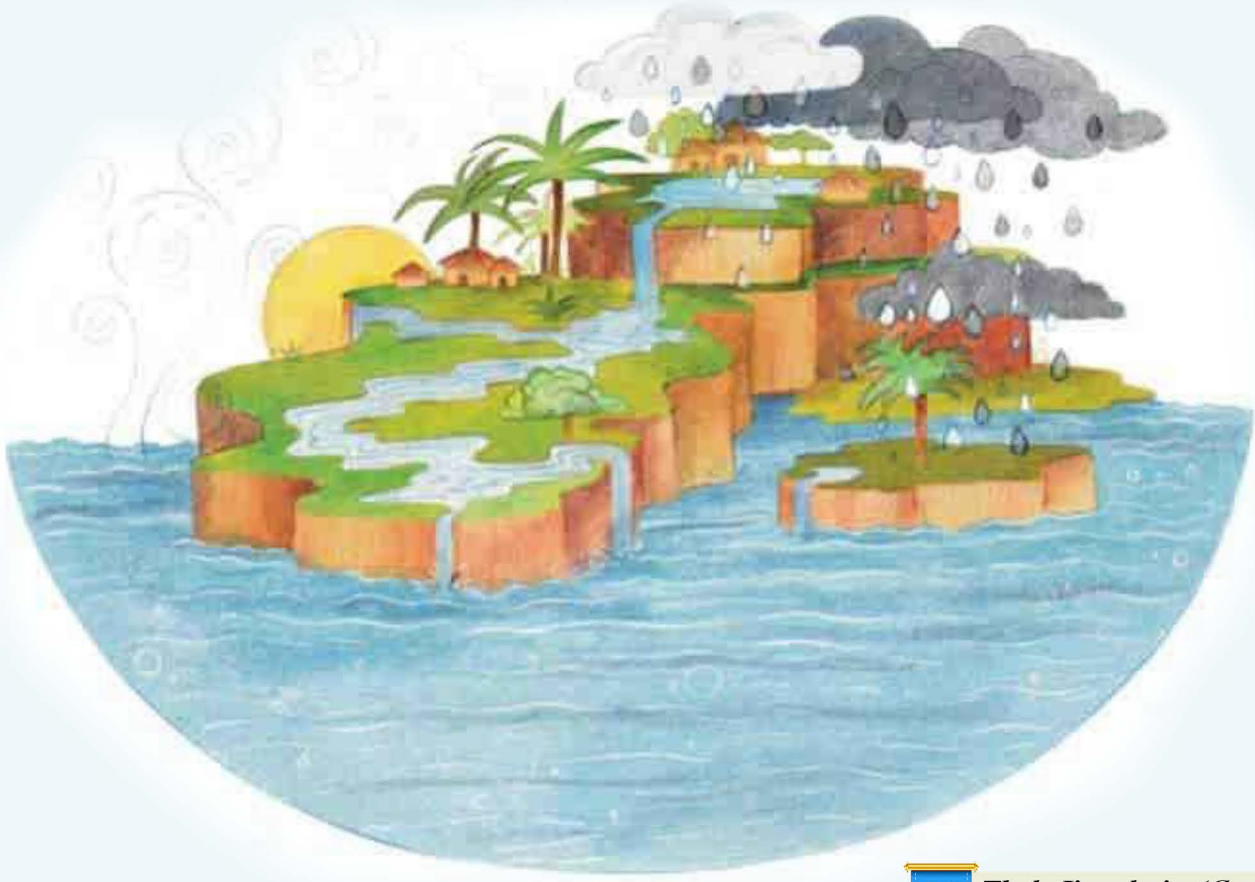
Ka Sara ka don 60 tyngka		
Ka dor jong u dieng tiew Lily ka long 28 tyngka		
Ka pisa ba sah ha ka Sara		

Pule lang

Shano ka um na duriaw ka leit?

Ka um ka tuid na ki shyngiar, ki pung, ki jaka ba lang um bad ki poi sha ki nala. Na ki nala sha ki wahrit, na ki wahrit sha ki wahheh bad nangta, ki wah ki wan tuid na baroh ki liang bad poi sha duriaw bad kane ka iai jia naduh ba la long ka pyrthei. Hynrei shano ka um na duriaw ka leit? Balei kam tuid noh na ki rud jong ka?

Ka um ka kylla jynhaw na ka duriaw bad ka jynhaw ka kiew shalor ban pynlong ia ki lyoh. Ka lyer ka beh ia ki lyoh bad namar ka jingrben ki lyoh ka pynlong ia u slap bad hap sha khyndew. Mynta kane ka umslap ka tuid sha madan bad poi sha ki wahduid bad ki jaka ba lang um. Ka poi sha ki wahbah lyngba ki wahduid na ki wahbah sha duriaw bad kane ka um na duriaw sa shisien ka kylla jynhaw bad ka kiew biang ban kylla lyoh.



Ka Khoit Ka Khiah





5 Ki Jingbam bad Ka Koit Ka Khiah

To ngin pule

- Kawei bad bun tylli
- Ban ithuh, pule bad thoh ia ki dak jingkhein na duh 100 haduh 1000
- Ñiew ia ka kynhun tylli, phew bad spah (Place value)
- Multiply ia u dak jingkheiñ ba don shi digit

Peit ia ka dur bad pule



Pyrjong



Soh



Kti



Jakhlia



Dud



Dawai



Kilan met



Synduk pynlang ñiut



Sabon

Ka jingbthah ia ki nonghikai – Ki kyntien bad ki dur haneng ki ia dei bad ka phang jong ka jingbam bad ka koit ka khiah. Iarap ia ki nongpule ba kin pule ia ki dak. Pynshlur ia ki ban pyndonkam ia ki kyntien bad ki dak da kaba peit ia ki dur. Kumjuh ruh ia tai shaphang ka jingbam, ka koit ka khiah, ka khuid ka suba bad kiwei kiwei.

1. Peit ia kine ki kyntien la thoh hapoh –

Khieshohrieh	Baiongkhlieh	Suh ot

Ki Kyntien ba la ai haneng ki dei ki kyrteng jong _____.
(Kdew [✓] ia ka jubab ba dei)

- Ki dawai
- Ki pyrjong
- Ki jingpang

2. Katto katne ki dur la ai hapoh. Ha kino na kine ki pyrjong ki lah ban kha pylleng?
Buh dak [✓] ha ka synduk ba la ai harum.



☐ Khiew syntiew



☐ A/c



☐ Borti



☐ Shaka ba lah sniew



☐ Sohpadoi



☐ Khiew ba don jingtap



☐ Slipar



☐ Juti ba jhieh



☐ Bilor um ba thylli

Long smat! Long sting!







Lada phi kwah smat sting, balei phim leit mareh?
Kynthih bad u sai tyllai – kan sngewtynnad eh,
bad wat klet ban shad – kata kan bha ia phi.
Phi lah ban pyrshang ruh sa ka leit jngi.

Lehse phin kwah ban mareh de hajuh,
bad pyrshang kynthih, lehse bunsien ruh.
Phi lah ban dem, ba kti kin ktah ia shynriah jat,
lane kynjat ki khohwah ba khohsiew kin poi ha shyllangmat.

Phi lah ban leh phutbol – bad paralok ban leh.
Nangta lehkai mawpoiñ, shisha phin da mareh.
Da kaba iaid sted ruh, jingmyntoi kan long,
Namar phin ym smat sting, lada baroh shishngi phi shong!

La pynwandur na ka poim jong u Jillian Harker







Jingbthah ia ki nonghikai – Pule ia ka poitri haneng sha ki nongpule bad ong ia ki ban ia kren bad ia sam lem shaphang ka jingkoit jingkhiah. Iatai bad ki nongpule shaphang ka programme kaba pyni ha ki television, "Swasth tann tho Swath mann", kaba dei shaphang ka koit ka khiah.

KA JINGBAM JINGDIH

Ka jingbam jingdih kaba biang pura ka long kaba donkam na ka bynta ban ioh ia ka met ba koit bakhiah. Ka jingbam ba pura ka mut ka jingbam jingdih ba don ia ki bor tei ba biang na ka bynta ka met jong ngi. Ban bam ia ki soh kiba mih katkum ki aiom bad ki jhur ka pynpyngngad ia ka met ka phad jong ngi. Bun jaid ki rong la iohi ha ki jhur kum ki kajor, motor, sohsaw, sohbaingon iong bad kiwei kiwei. Kumjuh ruh, ki soh bad ki shana ki don bun rong. Da kaba ngi bam khleh ia ki jingbam ba bun rong ka pynbha ia ka koit ka khiah.

Hapoh la pyni lai tylli ki kamra ba la phiah pynieng. Ha kaba nyngkong la thoh ia ki kyrteng jong ka aiom (Lyiur, Synrai, Tlang). Ha ka kamra kaba ar, thoh ia ka kyrteng ki soh bad ki jhur kiba ngi lah ban ioh ha kine ki por. Ha ka kamra ba lai thoh ia ka kyrteng ki soh bad ki jhur ba phi bam ha kine ki por.

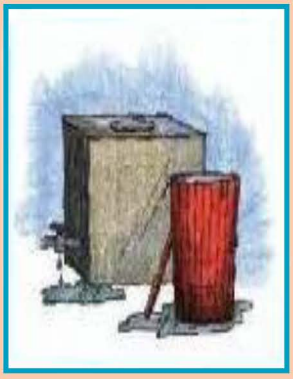
Aiom	Ki Jhur ki shana bad ki soh	Kaei ba phi bam
Lyiur		
Synrai		
Tlang		

Ka jingbang ban thang Riewhadem bad ban bam sohphlang bad u nei ha ka por tlang ka dei kawei shisha.

Ki don katto katne ki rukom ba ngi dei ban bud na ka bynta ka jingbam-

- Sait ia ki jhur shwa ban ot. Ban sait ia ki jhur ynda la dep ot ka pynduna noh ia ka bor dawai ba ki don.
- Dei ban shet ia ka doh haduh ban da ih bha.
- Kaba bam ia ki kynja shana / rymbai ba la pdem ka pynbha ia ka koit ka khiah.

Ka jingbthah ia ki nonghikai – Kren shaphang ki jingbam ba ia bam katkum ka aiom. Khot ia ki nongpule ban kren shaphang ki jingbam ha ki aiom bapher bapher bad ka jingdonkam jong ki. Bthah ia ki ba kin thoh katto katne ki kyntien (Kyrteng jingbam), ki lah ban pyndonkam da ka ktien lajong ruh.






Phi lah ju khring ia ki pyrjong

SUMAR BHA!

Ki pynsaphriang khieshoh, Dengue, Chikungunya!

- Wat ai ba kan don ka jinglang um sawdong ka ïing jong phi.
- Pynkhuid bha ia ki khiew, bad ki jaka ba pynlang um.
- Pyndonkam da ka musari ban iada ialade.
- Kynshait da ka umphniang sharak lada lang um ha ki katto katne ki jaka.

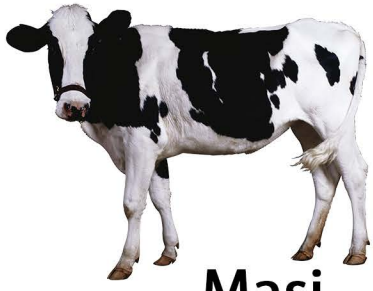
Ka bynta ban ia kren

1. Phi lah ju iohi ia ki dur kiba tah dur ha kynroh ha kano kano ka jaka?
2. Kaei kaba kane ka jingtah dur ha ka kynroh ka pyrshang ban khring?
3. Mano ba buh ia ki ha ki jingtah dur ha ki kynroh ?
4. Mano ba ai kum kitai ki jingtah dur ha kynroh

Iarap ia ki khun Mrad ban ia kynduh ia ki kmie jong ki da kaba pyniasoh da u laiñ



Khun ksew



Masi



Khun khla



Ksew



Khun Syiar



Khla



Khun Masi



Syiar

KI RONG



U tiew kulab saw



Ka sahit bneng ba jngum



U phlang ba jyrngam



Ka paro lieh



Ka tyngab iong

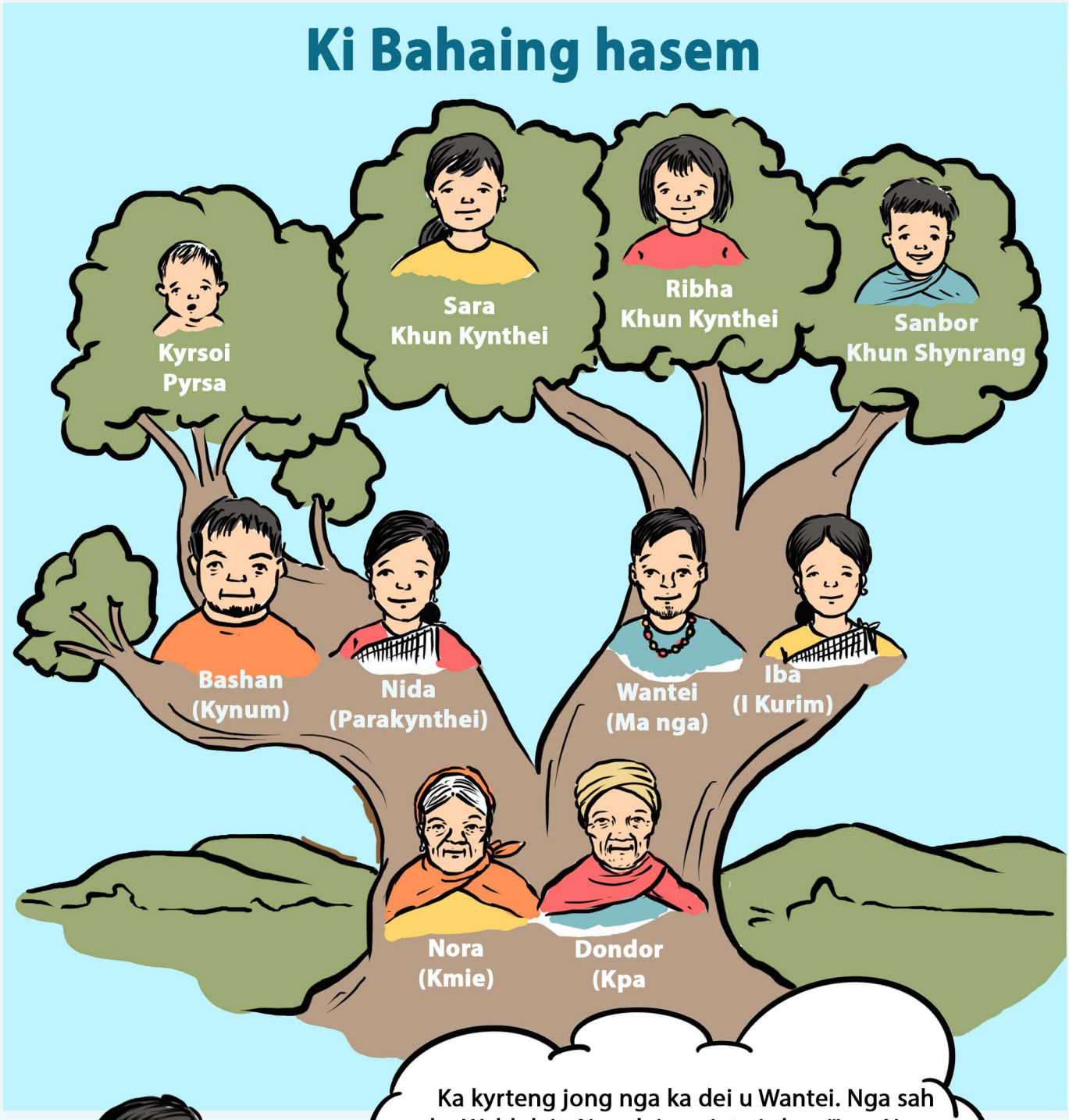


Ki kait stem

Pyniahap ia ki kyntien bad ki rong ba la ai ha ki synduk.

SAW	
KTIEH	
STEM	
JYRNGAM	
IONG	
LIEH	

Ki Bahaing hasem





Ka kyrteng jong nga ka dei u Wantei. Nga sah ha Wahkdait. Nga dei u misteri shna ïing. Nga don hynriew (6) ngut shi ïing, i pa, i kurim jong nga, u khun shynrang bad ar (2) ngut ki khun kynthei. I Nida i dei i para kynthei jong nga. U kurim jong i u Bashan u dei u kynum jong nga. U khun jong ki u Kyrsoi u dei u pyrsa jong nga.

Thoh Shaphang ialade

Ka kyrteng jong nga ka long_____.

Nga sah ha_____.

Nga dei U / Ka_____.

Ka kyrteng I Pa jong nga ka dei i _____.

Ka kyrteng I Mei jong nga ka dei i _____.

Ka kyrteng u Khun jong nga ka dei_____.

Ka kyrteng I khun kynthei jong nga ka dei_____.

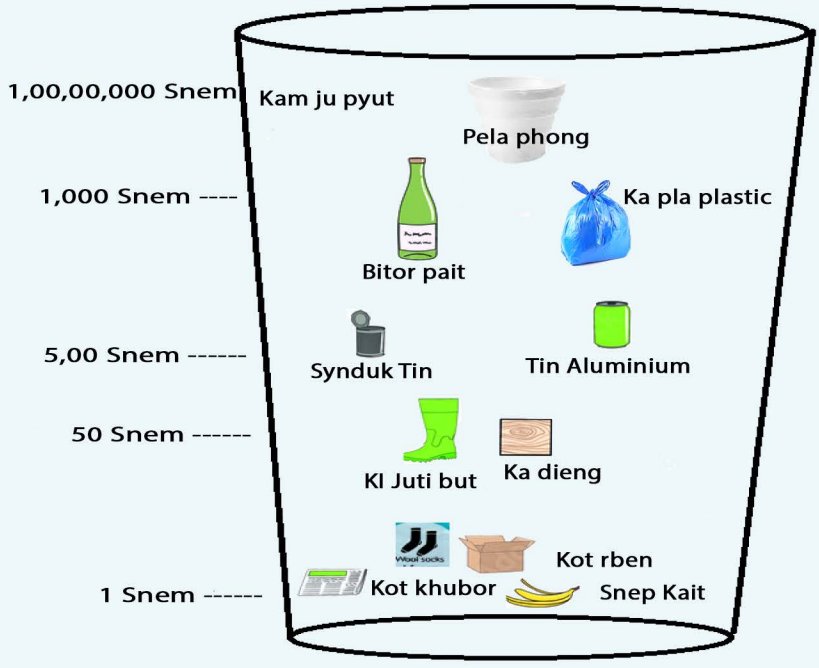
Ka kyrteng ka para kynthei / u para shynrang jong nga ka dei_____.

Ka kyrteng u pyrsa / ka pyrsa jong nga ka dei_____.

Ka jingbthah na ka bynta ki nonghikai – Pule jam ia ka kynhun kiba ha ïing hasem, kren shaphang ka jing ia dei hapdeng jong ki. Hadien, ong ia ki ban kren shaphang kiba ha ïing hasem jong ki bad da thoh de.

Ka jingneh slem ki jakhlia jakhlaid.

- Katno kan shim por ia ki jakhlia jakhlaid ba kin pyut?



La sngewthuh na kane ka dur ba ki mar bym pyut kaba ngi lum na ki ïing jong ngi bad na ki jaka sah bad ki dong, ngi lah ban nym iohi ia ki, hynrei ki iai pynsniew ia ka mariang. Namarkata ngim dei ban pynlang ia ki jakhlia jakhlaid.

- **Iathuh ia nga mynta**

1. Kiei kita ki jait mar kiba lah ban pyut hapoh 50 snem duna?

2. Kiei kita ki jait mar ki bym pyut?

3. Kiei kita ki jait mar kiba pyut ha ka por kaba lyngkot?

Jingbthah ia ki nonghikai – latai bad ki nongpule kiei kita kiba pynsniew ia ka mariang bad shim ia ka jingai jingmut na ki.

La sam ia ki pliang Pukhleiñ sha ki khynnah ha ka sngi rakhe laitluid hapoh skul. Ka pliang ka ngiam saw tylli ki pukhleiñ. To ngin peit katno tylli ki pukhleiñ ngi donkam ban ai ia ki 10 ngut ki khynnah?

Uwei u khynnah un ioh  kaba mut kawei ka pliang ka don 4 tylli ki Pukhleiñ.

1 sien u 4

Mutiply 1 da u 4

Lane 1x4=4 Pukhleiñ

---

2 ngut ki khynnah kin ioh  kaba mut 2 pliang ba don 4 tylli ki Pukhleiñ

4+4

2 sien u 4

Multiply 2 da u 4

Lane 2x4=8 Pukhleiñ

---

3 ngut ki khynnah kin ioh  kaba mut 3 pliang ba don 4 tylli ki Pukhleiñ

4+4+4

3 sien u 4

Multiply 3 da u 4

Lane 3x4=12 Pukhleiñ

---

4 ngut ki khynnah kin ioh ki Pukhleiñ  kaba mut 4 pliang ba don 4 tylli

4+4+4+4

4 sien u 4

Multiply 4 da u 4

Lane 4x4=16 Pukhleiñ

---

5 ngut ki khynnah kin ioh 4 tylli ki Pukhleiñ  kaba mut 5 pliang ba don

4+4+4+4+4

5 sien u 4

Multiply 5 da u 4

Lane 5x4=20 Pukhleiñ

Ka jingbthah ia ki nonghikai – Ka rukom kheiñlang ia ki dak jingkheiñ da ka rukom ba lyngkot la khot multiply. Pynshlur ia ki nongpule ban multiply ia u dak jingkheiñ ba 1 digit da kaba pyndonkam da ki bun rukom (kum ka jing don ki kjat shuki) ban phah thoh ia ki ha ka kot kopi.

- Ka long ruh kaba lah ban pyndonkam biang ia katto katne ki tiar jot ba la lum na ka dong kum ki plastic, kynja ïit, ki kot bad kiwei kiwei. U nong lum tin jot u don ka kamram kongsan ha kane.

Ka dor ba buh u nonglum tin

Ki Mar	Ka Dor (1 kg)
Kot khubor	₹10
Plastic	₹ 8
Kopi / ka kot	₹ 20
Kot rben	₹ 8
Ki synduk kot	₹ 5
Ki kynja ïit	₹ 4

U Jop u pynkhuid ia ka ïing bad die ia ki tiar jot kiba mih hadien ba la dep pynkhuid. Da kaba peit ia ka dor ba la buh u nonglum tin jot, jubab ia ki jingkylli harum-

- Katno tyngka phin ioh da phi die 8 kilo ka plastic?
- Katno tyngka phin ioh da phi die 7 kilo ki kot khubor?
- Katno tyngka phin ioh da phi die 2 kilo u nar bad 8 kilo ka kot rben?
- Na kino ki mar jot ba ki nongthied ki pan tad eh.

Jingbthah ia ki nonghikai – Pynshlur ia ki nongpule ban kheiñ ka dor thied bad dor die jong ki tiar bad thoh ia kita ha ka kot kopi.

• Multiply dak jingkheiñ ba 2 digit.

Ki jingthung ki dei kiba donkam eh ha ka mariang. Ki jingthung ki san ban long diengbah kin iarap ban pynduna ia ka jaboh jong ka lyer. Ngi lah ban thung da lade ia ki bad wan rah ia ki na ki per sara.

Ka dor na ki per sara

Jingthung	Ka dor (uwei u jingthung)
Soh Priam	₹10
Sohpieng	₹20
Sohphoh Nongkhlaw	₹15
Soh Phie	₹12
Soh Shang	₹ 8

Da kaba peit ia ka dur ba la buh ha per sara, thoh ia kaba mih da kaba kheiñ sien bad iathuh ruh-

- Katno kan shong ban ioh 10 tylli ki dieng Sohpriam?
- Katno kan shongdor ban ioh 10 tylli ki dieng Sohpieng?
- Katno kan shongdor ban ioh 5 tylli ki dieng Sohphie bad 10 tylli ki dieng Sohshang?
- Uno u jait dieng uba rem dor tam?

Pyndap ia ki synduk da ki jubab ba dei —

Lada 6x5=30, kumta 7x5 = ☐

Lada 10x10=100, kumta 9x10 = ☐

Lada 15x8=120, kumta 16x8 = ☐

- Khnang ban pynduna ia ka jingpyndonkam ia ki pla plastic, ki nongshong Shnong jong ka Dawki baroh lang ki la rai ban pyndonkam da ki pla jain ban rah jingrah. Ki la song 100 – 100 tylli ki pla ha kawei ka song ban sam hapoh shnong.

To ngin ia ñiew ia ki pla-	
1. Ka song ba 100 tylli 	1x100=100 Ki pla
2. Ki song ba 100 ar tylli 	2x100=200 Ki pla
3. Ki song ba 100 lai tylli 	3x100=300 Ki pla

	4x100=400 Ki pla
	5x100=500 Ki pla
	6x100=600 Ki pla
	7x100=700 Ki pla
	8x100=800 Ki pla
	9x100=900 Ki pla
	10x100=1000 Ki pla

Ka jingbthah ia ki nonghikai - Pynithuh ia ki dak jingkheiñ ba tam 100 bad kham heh shuh shuh. Pynshlur ba kin sngewthuh bad thoh ia u spah, phew bad tylli bad kumjuh ruh ia u hajar. Hikai ban multiply 5 hajar kham palat na kaba pdeng.

Swachh Bharat



- Ia ka thliew bret jakhlia la shna hapoh kyntoit shnong. Ki 15 tylli ki longing iwei pa iwei ki bret 3 kilo u snep jhur / soh bad sla tyrkhong ha ka thliew. Katno kilo ka jakhlia la buh ha ka thliew?
- Ka trok ka kit 200 kilo ka jakhlia ban leit theh sha jaka bret ba kyrpang ha ka shilynti. Katno kilo ka jakhlia kata ka trok kan leit theh ha ki 5 lynti.
- Ka dorbar shnong ka la phah shon ia ki dur ban tah kiba ia dei bad ka khuid ka suba na ka bynta ka shnong bad ka la ai 30 tylli ki dur man kawei pa kawei ka shnong. Katno tylli ki dur la ai ha ki 10 tylli ki shnong lada kheiñlang.



Ban ia kren

1. Phi la ju thep vote?
2. Phi la ju ieng ia leh election?
3. Kaei ka jingia pher hapdeng ka ba thep vote bad ieng ia leh election?
4. Naduh katno ka rta ba ngi ioh ia ka hok ban thep vote?



6 Jingthep Vote

To ngin ia pule

- Kheiñlang bad shim noh ia ki da ki jingkheiñ ba 3 digit
- Pynioh ia ka jubab haba multiply
- Jingthew ia ka jing jrong (centimeter, meter).

Peit ia ka dur bad pule



Jaka thep vote



Kyrtong



Thep vote



Kor EVM



U ophisar ba khmih



Ka EPIK



Ka kyrteng ki kyrtong



Ka sia tah haba thep vote

Ka jingbthah ia ki nonghikai- Ai ia ki nongpule ba kin peit bad ithuh ia ki dur. Ia ki kyntien kiba ia dei ba la ai harum ki dur. Ong ia ki ban pule ia ki kyntien harum ki dur.

PHI DEI U NONGTHEP VOTE

Ia ka kyrteng jong phi lah ban pynrung ha ka kyrteng jong ki nongthep vote lada phi dei-



U/Ka nongshong shnong ka Ri India

U/Ka nongshong shnong jong ka kyntoit thep vote.





Phi lah dap 18 snem ka rta ha shi tarik Kyllalyngkot.



U briew u bym biang ka jingmut jing-pyrkhat bad don kti ha ki kam thok kiba ia dei bad ki election.

NOTA- Lada phim kwah ban vote ia uno uno u kyrtong, te ñion ia u budam NOTA

Jingkylli 1. Phi la don ka card thep vote?
Jingkylli 2. Kaei ka kyrteng jong ka kyntoit thep vote jong phi?
Jing kylli 3. Kaei kaba donkam khnang ba phi lah ban thep vote?
Jing kylli 4. Phi lah dap 18 snem ka rta?

Iatai-

- Balei ka long kaba donkam ban thep vote?
- Kaei ka jingsynshar paitbah?
- Balei ngim dei ban pynlehnohei ia ka vote jong ngi?
  Iatai bniah ia kane ka phang.

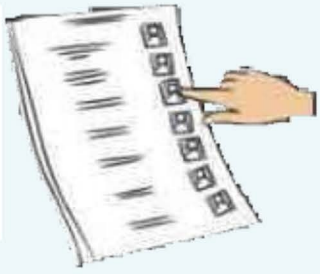
Ka jingbthah ïa ki nonghikai :- Katto katne ki jingbatai ha kaba ïadei bad ka jingthep vote ba la kdew haneng. Kylli ïa ki nongïashim bynta ban pule bad ïarap ruh ïa ki haba ki donkam jingïarap.

Ka jing pynkhreh ban thep vote



Lada ioh shuti ha ka sngi thep vote phim donkam ban mareh sha jingtrei.

Ka shong ha ka mon jong phi, phi lah ban peit ia ka kyrteng jong phi ha ka kot thoh kyrteng jong ki nongthep vote lane phi lah ban peit ha ka website jong ka sorkar.





Wat nym klet ban rah ia ka EPIK jong phi da phi mih na ing. Hynrei wat nym rah mobile, kamera bad kiwei kiwei de. Ym shah ban rah ha ka jaka thep vote.





Ieng ha u laiñ ha ka jaka thep vote. Lada don ba shitom ban ieng laiñ, phin lah ban ai ia ki ban vote shuwa.

website—http://ecisveep.nic.in/gallery/image/1349-general-voters-guide/?context=new

Hadien ka jingthep vote ha ka elekshon, kan don ka jingñiew vote. U/ka ba ioh bun ki vote yn dei ki nongjop.

Ka jingtip kaba ia dei bad ka jingthep vote la pyni harum-

Banlam	- 200 ki vote
Lahkmen	- 176 ki vote
Pyndap	- 167 ki vote
Jutang	- 157 ki vote
Baroh ki vote	- 700 ki vote



Sngewthuh ia katei ka jingtip haneng bad batai-

a. Mano ba ioh bun tam ki vote? _____

b. Katno iapher hapdeng ki vote jong u Banshan bad ka Lahkmen? _____

k. Mano ba ioh vote duna tam? _____

d. Mano ba long ba ar ha ka elekshon? _____

e. Katno ngut ki kyrtong baroh ki don ha ka elekshon? _____

g. Mano ba ioh 200 vote? _____

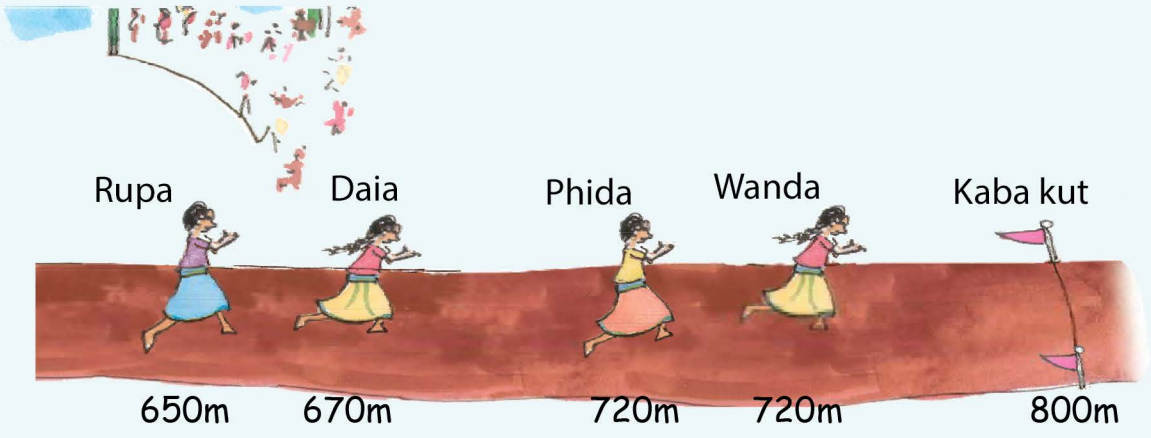
Jingbatai ia ki nonghikai – Pynshlur ia ki nongpule ban ia nujor ia kine ki nombar ha ki rukom kiba pher bad wad kiwei ki rukom ban kheiñlang bad shim noh bad kumjuh ban shim ki rai da kaba pynshong nongrim ha ki jingtip ba la ai haneng.

Jingthew

Ban thew ia ka jingjngai, ngi pyndonkam da ki kilo-mitar (km). Ngi pyndonkam mitar (m) na ka bynta ban thew ïa ki lynti kiba kham jan. Ngi pyndonkam Sentimitar (cm) la ju thew ruh ha ki mili-mitar (mm) ia kiba rit tam.

Ka rukom thew ïa ki tiar, ki briew bad jaka ngi ju ong "Jingthew".

Kynmaw
1 cm = 10mm
100cm = 1 mitar
1000m=1 km



Jubab ia ki jingkylli harum da kaba peit ia ka dur haneng-

a. Mano ba long ba khatduh ha ka jingmareh ban jop?

b. Sa katno mitar ka Phida ka hap ban mareh ban jop?

c. Katno mitar ka Rupa ka don nadien ka Daia?

7 Ka Jingtip Shaphang ka Aiñ

To ngin ia pule

- U/Ka/Ki
- Kane/Katai
- Ki briew kiba iarap ia ngi

Batai ia ki dur bad pule



Thanat



Ing bishar



U Nongiasaid Aiñ



Jingbishar Hok

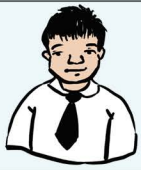
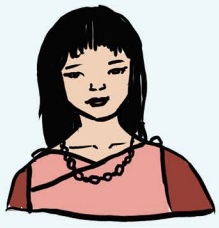
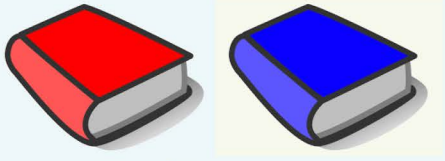


Ka shithi ujor

Pule bad thoh ia ki kyntien ba iadei bad ka aiñ na kine ki kyntien harum :–

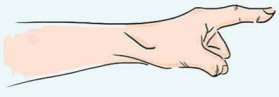
Mukoduma	Nongsaid Aiñ	Ing bishar
Sakhi	Bah jamin	Leit Hajir
Nongbishar	Mudui	Shah kem
Shah kynnoh	Pynrem	Jingiateh
Ka hok	Nongleh kam sniew	Jingjop

U/Ka/Ki

U Dei u briew	
U dei u shynrang	
U dei u nongrep	
Ka dei ka nongshad	
Ka dei ka kynthei	
Ki dei ki briew	
Ki dei ki kot	
U dei u ksew	

Peit bad Pule

 **Kane**  **Katai/Utai**

	 Kane ka dei ka baisaikil.
	Utai u dei u khlur 
	 Kane ka ka dei ka miej
	Utai u dei u dieng 
	 Kane ka dei ka tupia
	Katai ka dei ka bos 
	 Kane ka dei ka dohkha
	Utai u dei u syntiew 

Ki briew kiba iarap ia ngi

 Doktor	Nga pynkoit ia ki nongpang
 Pailot	Nga ñiah eropleiñ
 Nos	Nga sumar ia ki nongpang
 Nonghikai	Nga hikai
 Misteri	Nga shna jingshna
 Dorji	Nga suh jaiñ
 Mushi	Nga suh juti
 Nongrep	Nga thung nga tep
 Nongrah shithi	Nga leit ai shithi

Jing leit buh jingujor (FIR)

Ka FIR pulit — Ka jingkhmih bniah ïa ki kam sniew lah ban sdang tang hadien ba la rejister ia ka. Ka aiñ ka iathuh ba hadien ba la ioh ia ka jingujor shaphang ka kam sniew, la buh ia ka FIR ha ka thanat kaba jan tam. Ki pulit ki lah ban ioh ia kane ka jingujor ha kano kano ka rukom, da ka jingthoh lane da ka ktien. Ka FIR ka ju kynthup ia ka tarik, ka por bad ka jaka jong ka jingjia. Ha ka la thoh bniah ia baroh ki jingshisha jong ka jingjia. Lada ithuh ia ki nongleh kam sniew, ka kyrteng jong ki bad jong ki nongsakhi ruh la kynthup ha ka. Ha ka FIR la thoh ruh ia ka kyrteng bad jaka sah jong u/ka nong ujor. Ki pulit ki don ka phom kaba kyrpang shaphang kane. La soi da u/ka nong ujor. Ki nong ujor ki don ka hok ban ioh kopi jong ka FIR khlem siew dor.

Ha,
U Ophisar (OC)
Kyrteng Thanat
Kyrteng Jaka

Subject : Ka jingshah lute.

Rangbah badon burom,

Nga kwah ban pyntip sha phi, ba mynnin ka sngi, ka 22 Lber 2021, ka la don ka jingjia ba sngewsih. Katba nga dang wan phai na Lymlyer, ha lynti kyndit kyndit ki briew ba ngim ithuh ki la pynieng ia ka kali jong nga. Hadien kata ki la byrngem ia nga. Ki la knieh lut ia ka pisa ba nga don kumba 3000 tyngka. Ki la shim ruh ia ka baje jong nga. Mar syn ioh ki phet shapoh shnong.

Nga kyrpad ia phi, ba phin shim khia ban wad ia kine ki nongleh kam sniew.

Kong Siaw
Bhoirymbong
Ri-Bhoi District

Jingkylli 1. Phi la ju ujor FIR?/ Rejistar?

Jingkylli 2. Kaei ka thanat kaba jan tam na ka ing jong phi?

Jingkylli 3. Na uno u nombar phone phi lah ban ioh jingiarap na ki pulit? Thoh.

Jingkylli 4. Ha uno u nombar phin phone na ka bynta ka jingshngaiñ ki kynthei?

Jingbthah ia ki Nonghikai : Batai ia ki nong pule kumno kin leh lada ki kwah jingiarap na ki Pulit. Iathuh ia u Nombar phone jong ki pulit. Iathuh ruh ia u nombar phone ba ki lah ban ioh jingiarap lada ki kynthei ki don kano kano ka jingma.

Ki kyntien jong nga

Jingbthah ia ki nonghikai – Kren shaphang ka phang, 'ki jingtip shaphang ka aiñ'. Phah ia ki nongpule ban thoh 3 – 4 tylli ki kyntien kiba ia dei bad kane ka phang. Kine ki kyntien ki lah ban long ha ki ktien lajong jong ki.

Tip shaphang ka jingthew jingkhia.

Ban thew ia ki tiar kiba khia ngi pyndonkam da ki kilogram . Ki gram lah ban pyndonkam ban thew ia ki tiar kiba sting. Ngi lah ban thoh 'kg' ia kilogram bad 'g' ia gram.

Shi kilogram = 1000 gram

Shiteng kilogram = 500 gram

Shi pawa kilogram lane shiteng gram = 250 gram.

1. Katno phi khia? Thew bad thoh. _____
2. Katno I paralok jong phi I khia? _____
3. Thoh da ka kilogram bad iathuh mano ba kham khia, maphi ne I paralok jong phi? _____

• Lada u Shan u thied shini shi kilo hynrei u sngewthuh na ka jingkhia ba kam don shi Kilo. U leit ha kawei pat ka dukan ban thew bad u lap ba ka khia tang 900 gram. Katno ka shini u nongdie u ai duna ia u Shan.





Jingbatai ia ki nonghikai – Iarap ia ki nongpule ba kin sngewthuh da kaba ailad ia ki ban pyndonkam ia ki rukom kheiñ jingthew kum kilogram bad gram.

Shaei phin leit ujor lada duna jingthew?

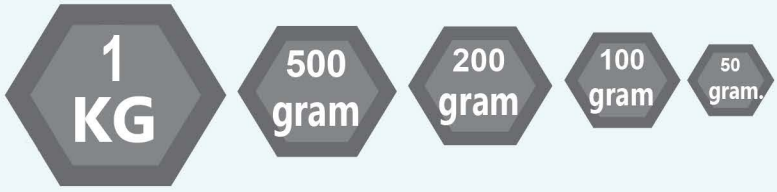
Lada phi sngew ba ka tiar kaba phi thied ka duna jingthew phi lah ban phah thew biang ha u nongdie da kaba buh ia u maw thew ha kawei ka phang thew bad ka tiar ha kawei pat ka phang thew. Lada phi sngew ba ki maw thew jong u nongdie kim biang jingthew, phi lah ban ujor sha ka ophis kaba dei peit ia ka thew ka woh, (Department of weight and measures).

- Lada 5 kilo u atta u shongdor 100, katno Kan long ka dor jong 25 kilo u atta?



- Katno tylli ki kot shispah phin ai ban thied 25 kilo u atta? Thoh_____.

Ki maw thew



Ka Shida ka leit sha iew ban thied jhur. Kheiñ katno baroh ka thied jhur?

Serial	Kyrteng jhur	Dor shi kilo	Katno (jingdon)	Dor baroh
1.	U phan	₹ 20	2 kg	
2.	U piat	₹ 15	1 kg	
3.	U sohsaw	₹ 25	3 kg	
4.	U kerela	₹ 10	$^1/_2$ kg	

Jingbatai ia ki nonghikai – Pynsngewthuh ia ki nongpule ba haba ki thied jingthied na dukan ki dei ban shim ka bill na u nongdie. Ia kren shaphang ka jingdonkam jong ka.

Mynta la pyndonkam ruh ia ki kor thew jingthew. Shwa ban thew ia kine ki kor, dei ban pynthikna ba la buh ia ka kor ha u nod 0.

la ngin peit ia ka rukom jingiakren kiba jia ha ka ing.

I mei i shet uwei u atta uba heh bha. I dkhat ïa une ha ki ar bynta. Shi bynta na une la dkhat shuh shuh sa mar shiteng ban ai ha u Rang bad ka Rika. Peit ïa ka dur bad batai mano ba ioh katno?

	Ong	Pule	
	Uwei	Uwei	1
	Shiteng	Uwei na ar bynta ba ia ryngkat	$^1/_2$
	Shi pawa	Uwei na saw bynta ba ia ryngkat	$^1/_4$

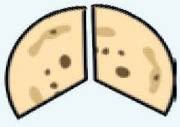
- Katno dang tam na uwei u atta? _____
- Katno na u atta u bam U Rang? _____
- Katno na u atta ka bam ka Rika? _____



- Lada ka kmie kan dkhat lai bynta kiba ia ryngkat, te u Atta la hap ban phiah kumne



Uwei – 1



Ar na ka lai bynta = 2/3



Uwei na ka lai bynta = 1/3

Hato u Rang bad ka Rika kin dang ioh kham bun ne em mynta?

Jingbatai ia ki nonghikai - Iakren bad ki nongpule shaphang kiwei kiwei ki nuksa kiba iasyriem. Phi lah ban iakren da kaba khap ia ka kot sada lane da kaba pyndonkam ia ki mawria.



विद्ययाऽमृतमश्नुते

एन सी ई आर टी
NCERT

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